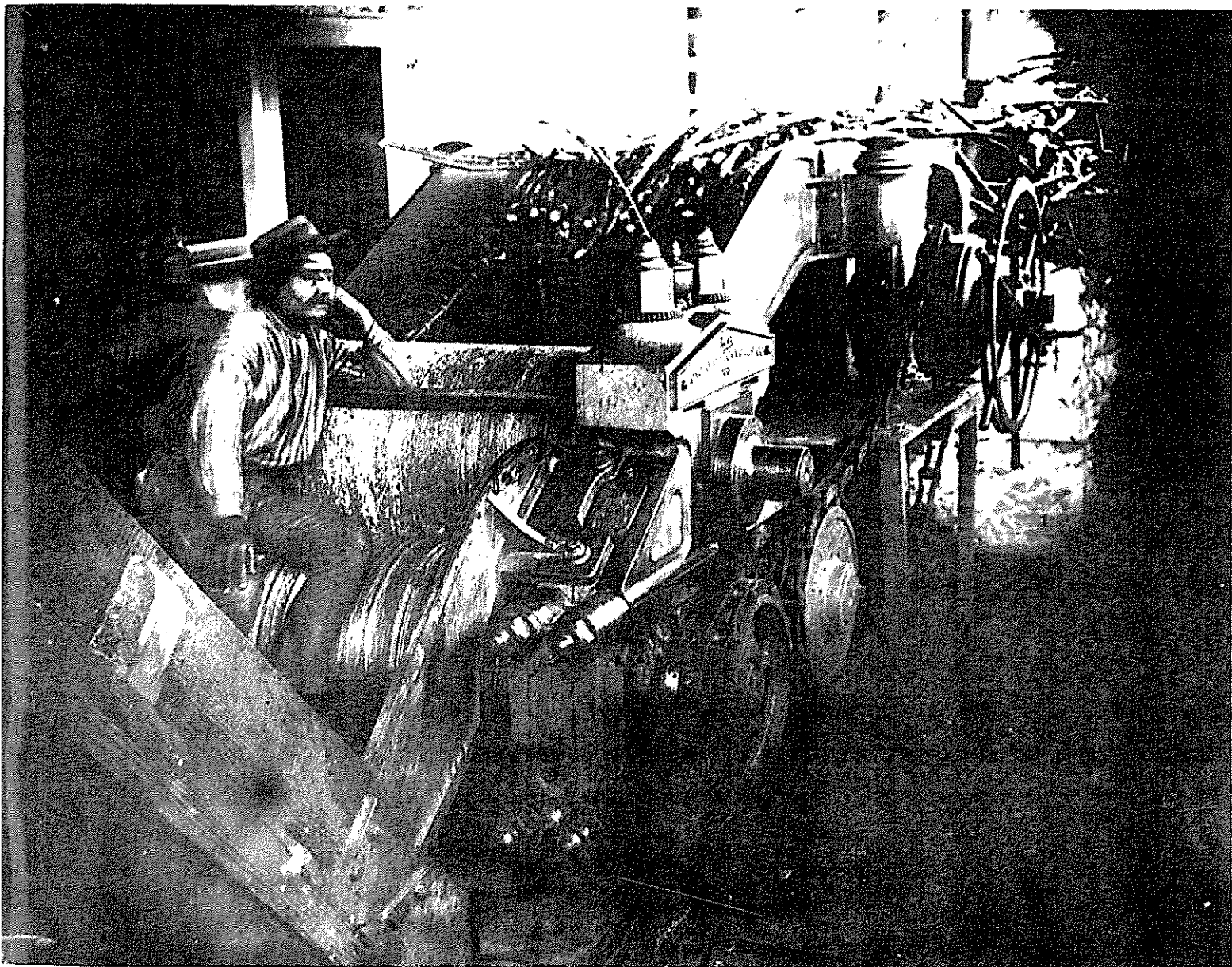


SUGAR IN HAWAII

A GUIDE TO HISTORICAL RESOURCES



SUGAR IN HAWAII: A GUIDE TO HISTORICAL RESOURCES

Compiled and Annotated by
Susan M. Campbell

Edited by
Linda K. Menton

The Humanities Program of
the State Foundation on Culture and the Arts
in cooperation with
The Hawaiian Historical Society
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Hawaii Business and Agriculture: Historical Resources
Guides, No. 2.

Cover Photograph: Hawaiian mill worker with two roller
mill manufactured by Honolulu Iron Works. Hana
Plantation, c.1881. Hedemann Collection, Bernice P.
Bishop Museum.

In 1980, the Hawaii State Legislature delegated the responsibility for furthering history and humanities programs to the State Foundation on Culture and the Arts. Since that time, the Foundation has served as a coordinating agency for historical institutions, museums, industries, organizations and individuals in identifying the most pressing needs in preserving and perpetuating our historical and cultural resources.

The Foundation is pleased to publish this survey of the historical resources contained in the records of the sugar industry in Hawaii to serve as a resource for scholars and a reference guide for libraries, and to increase the ability of the general public to gain a better understanding of the history of our state.

Sarah M. Richards
Executive Director
State Foundation on Culture
and the Arts

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FOREWORD

A major goal of the Humanities Program of the State Foundation on Culture and the Arts is to assist in the preservation and conservation of Hawaii's historical and cultural resources. Another is to promote increased public access to such resources. In keeping with these goals and the Hawaii State Legislature's support for the humanities, we are producing a series of guides to historic resources in the state. The current series focuses on the coffee, rice, sugar, and maritime industries. Each survey or guide covers a wide span of cultural and historic resources that includes objects and photos, historic sites and buildings, audiovisual materials and books, and several other categories of listed resources. This volume, and others in the series, are an attempt to identify and locate the historical resources that still exist here in Hawaii and to assist the researcher, as well as the general public, in locating and utilizing these available materials for a better understanding of our past.

This volume could not have been produced without the willing cooperation of the Hawaiian Historical Society and the hard work of several key individuals: Barbara Dunn, administrator for the Hawaiian Historical Society; Dr. Linda Menton, project editor; Susan Campbell, researcher/compiler; and the project readers. It has been a joy to work with such a conscientious, talented and gracious team.

The Humanities Program of the State Foundation on Culture and the Arts is pleased to have initiated and directed this project which gathers together historical information on a variety of agricultural and industrial activities in Hawaii's past and produces guides such as this to enable greater public awareness of and access to the historic and cultural resources of Hawaii.

Marie D. Strazar
Humanities Specialist
State Foundation on Culture
and the Arts

PREFACE

The sugar industry has been an important part of Hawaii's history since 1835. There are many records, books, reports, manuscripts, artifacts, photographs, and maps which document that history over many years. The purpose of this guide is to direct researchers to collections of resources in Hawaii that are generally open to the public.

The largest collections of artifacts from the sugar industry are gathered at Grove Farm Homestead on Kauai, the Alexander & Baldwin Sugar Museum on Maui, the Meyer Sugar Mill on Molokai, and at Waipahu Cultural Garden Park on Oahu. The Hawaii Historic Sites Office in Honolulu, a division of the State of Hawaii Department of Land and Natural Resources, has extensive information about other historic locations in the Islands that are connected with sugar.

The Plantation Archives at the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association contain a major collection of business records from numerous sugar companies. Documents from three plantations have been processed and are presently accessible to researchers. The remaining records are being processed and will be available in years to come.

Hamilton Library at the University of Hawaii at Manoa has a large collection of materials dealing with sugar and the sugar industry. This material is generally located in the Hawaiian and Pacific Collection on the fifth floor. The same collection houses theses and dissertations about Hawaii's sugar industry. Some actual sugar plantation records are also available on microfilm on the ground floor at Hamilton Library.

The best sources of nineteenth century government records dealing with sugar are collected at the Hawaii State Archives in Honolulu. Letters, manuscripts, and documents of some sugar plantation owners are also available in this location, as well as an extensive photograph collection. The Archives also has some invaluable files dealing with immigrant contract laborers who began arriving in Hawaii in the mid-nineteenth century to work on the plantations.

The Bernice Pauahi Bishop Museum in Honolulu houses the business records of several sugar companies as well as a major photograph collection.

Maps are available at the State Survey Office on Punchbowl Street in Honolulu. These maps are generally filed by date and geographic area, and can provide a wealth of information regarding location of mills, plantation boundaries, plantation housing, and irrigation systems.

An excellent collection of annual reports of the numerous sugar companies which once flourished in the Islands is at the University of Hawaii at Hilo Library.

Newspapers are another excellent reference source. Only a small number of selected articles have been included here as a sample of the kind of information available. Newspaper indexes will guide the researcher to appropriate articles.

The locations listed in this guide indicate one or more places where an item can be found. However, it is entirely possible that an item could be located in other collections than in those listed. Therefore, the researcher is urged to check to see if an item might be available in a nearby institution. Certain rare or unique materials such as original sugar plantation records, unpublished documents and letters, old maps, patent applications, and diaries are probably available only at the specific location listed.

Susan M. Campbell

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Sincere thanks to the librarians and the many other keepers of history who have graciously shared their knowledge of the many aspects of the sugar industry in Hawaii. The manuscript was read by Edward Beechert, Professor of History, University of Hawaii at Manoa, Menzie Behrnd-Klodt, Archivist, State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Robert Cushing, former Director of Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association Experiment Station, Beatrice Krauss, Professor Emeritus, Lyon Arboretum, University of Hawaii at Manoa, and Franklin Odo, Associate Professor, Ethnic Studies, University of Hawaii at Manoa. Their careful consideration is appreciated.

The concept and research for this guide, as well as its publication and distribution, have been a project of the Humanities Program of the State Foundation on Culture and the Arts. Barbara Dunn of the Hawaiian Historical Society and Marie Strazar of the State Foundation on Culture and the Arts provided organizational assistance. Special thanks are due Project Editor, Linda Menton, for her unfailing encouragement. It is hoped that this guide will prove to be a helpful tool for researchers seeking the history of sugar in Hawaii.

Susan M. Campbell

AN OVERVIEW OF THE HISTORY OF SUGAR IN HAWAII

Sugar cane was one of the food plants brought to Hawaii by the Polynesian settlers where it was both cultivated and used from its wild state. As a food and energy source, the stalks were chewed for the sweet juice. Sugar cane was also used for building material, though no attempt was made by the Hawaiians to manufacture sugar from the juice. In 1778, Captain James Cook, the first European to record contact with Hawaii, mentioned cane being grown on Kauai.

The first manufacture of sugar in Hawaii has been attributed to a Chinese man on Lanai in 1802. This single crop of cane was probably ground by wooden or stone rollers, propelled by animals or humans, and the juice was boiled in open kettles. (1) In 1835, Ladd & Co. started the first plantation of a relatively large size at Koloa, Kauai. Numerous small plantations were established but most of them proved to be uneconomical and were shortlived.

In 1851 the Royal Hawaiian Agricultural Society was established. The Society provided a forum for gathering and disseminating information about growing and manufacturing sugar. Milling technology advanced with the introduction of the centrifugal sugar dryer in 1851. Just before 1860, steam was introduced to drive the mill rollers and shortly thereafter the vacuum pan improved the sugar boiling process. The development of water distribution for irrigation contributed significantly to the growth of the industry, since lack of water limited the size of plantations. In the 1850s and 60s, miles of irrigation ditches were built on Kauai and Maui.

As the sugar industry expanded, the agency system grew apace beginning in 1835 when the mercantile firm of Ladd & Co. became agents in Honolulu for the Koloa Plantation. Merchants and shippers, such as C. Brewer and Company, Ltd. and Castle and Cooke, Ltd. served as buyers, shippers, and bankers and often had a voice in the management of plantations. Over the years many of the agencies became the owners of sugar companies as well.

In 1875, Thrum's Almanac and Annual reported a steady increase in exports of Hawaiian sugar from 300,000 pounds in 1846 to 1,204,061 pounds in 1857, and 24,566,661 pounds in 1874. Marketing Hawaiian sugar was of great importance to the industry and in 1876 a Treaty of Reciprocity with the United States allowed Hawaiian sugar duty free entry into the American market. In the 1879 Hawaiian Almanac and Annual, Thomas Thrum noted the increasing sugar activity: "...for a long time the plantations stood at from thirty to thirty three in number, which in December, 1877, fifteen months after promulgation of the treaty, reached forty-six, and is now still further increased to over fifty...."

In the mid-1860s the decline of the Hawaiian population, which had been devastated by disease, and the increasing labor needs of the growing sugar industry, led to the establishment of a contract labor system in the Islands. The Hawaiian government created the Bureau of Immigration in 1864 and under the direction of that agency, 522 Chinese contract laborers arrived in 1865. After 1876, immigrants in much larger numbers arrived from China, Japan, and Portugal. Smaller numbers of laborers came from the Pacific Islands, Puerto Rico, Scandinavia, Germany, Spain, Russia, Korea, and the United States. Scotland provided Hawaii with numerous sugar mill managers and engineers. In the early twentieth century, immigrants from the Philippine Islands were added to Hawaii's sugar labor force.

With more and more laborers available, the sugar industry continued to expand through the nineteenth century, moving away from small, individual sugar ventures toward large companies, owned by stockholders, with great capital investments. Even though the number of sugar companies decreased, the amount of land and capital involved increased, as did the production of sugar. "In a span of twenty five years (1874-1898), the area devoted to sugar cane was multiplied by ten. But in the same period, the annual production increased from approximately twenty-five million pounds to five hundred million pounds; the sugar crop multiplied by twenty." (2) The Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association was founded in 1895 to meet the technological and agricultural requirements of this booming sugar industry.

Annexation to the United States in 1898 stimulated even further growth of the industry; however, it also outlawed the contract labor system in the Islands. The end of contract labor and the newly applied American labor laws allowed for the beginning of a fledgling labor union movement. Sugar laborers used strikes, with varying degrees of success, to address some of the intolerable working conditions on the plantations. The affiliation of sugar workers with labor unions opened a new chapter in the industry's history.

World War II disrupted the sugar industry, as it did all aspects of Hawaii's life. After the war a few plantations closed due to shortage of labor and the loss of land earlier taken over for military requirements. By the mid-twentieth century, economic pressures caused a number of plantations to consolidate. But this was also a time of progress in technology spurred by lack of manpower. The history of the industry during the last half century has been characterized by invention and innovation in cultivation, manufacture, and transportation. Today cane is harvested mechanically, carried from the fields by truck, and delivered to a factory where new technology is developed constantly. Bulk shipping of sugar, for example, has completely changed the storage and transportation of the product.

In 1984 there were 14 sugar plantations in Hawaii, processing cane from 194,258 acres and producing 1,044,204 tons of sugar per year. (3) This dramatic increase over the 300,000 pounds of sugar exported from Hawaii in 1846 indicates the central place the sugar industry has occupied in Hawaii since the first plantation was established over one hundred fifty years ago.

FOOTNOTES

1. Robert L. Cushing, "The Beginnings of Sugar Production in Hawaii," Hawaiian Journal of History 19 (1985): 17-34.
2. Ralph S. Kuykendall, The Hawaiian Kingdom, 3 vols. (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1967) 3: 62.
3. Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association, Sugar Manual 1984 (Aiea, Hawaii: Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association, 1984) 8-9.

Susan M. Campbell

ABBREVIATIONS

ABSM	Alexander & Baldwin Sugar Museum
AH	Archives of Hawaii
BML*	Bishop Museum Library
GFH	Grove Farm Homestead
HCC	Hana Cultural Center
HHS	Hawaiian Historical Society
HMCS	Hawaiian Mission Children's Society
HSL	Hawaii State Library, Main Branch
HSL(JTP)	Hawaii State Library, Main Branch, James Tice Phillips Collection, Hawaii Pacific Section
HSPA**	Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association
KM	Kauai Museum
LHM	Lyman House Memorial Museum
MHS	Maui Historical Society
OHP	Oral History Project, University of Hawaii at Manoa
PUB	Public Libraries throughout the State
SSO	State of Hawaii Survey Office
UH/HL	University of Hawaii, Manoa, Hamilton Library
UH/HL/Gov.Docs.	University of Hawaii, Manoa, Hamilton Library, Government Documents
UH/HL/H&P	University of Hawaii, Manoa, Hamilton Library, Hawaiian & Pacific Collection
UHH	University of Hawaii, Hilo
UH/SL	University of Hawaii, Manoa, Sinclair Library
WCGP*	Waipahu Cultural Garden Park

*Contact for current public hours and/or appointment.

**The HSPA library is a private library which exists to serve its members. As such, and also due to staff limitations, school children and the general public cannot be accommodated. Recognized scholars such as staff members and graduate students at the University of Hawaii or other colleges may request access by writing a letter to the librarian stating specific research needs and including a telephone number where they can be reached.

The HSPA Plantation Archives are open to serious researchers, university or college staff members and graduate students. Contact archivist for application form and appointment.

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INDEXES

Archives of Hawaii. Immigration Records Card Index.

These card files are divided by race and include Miscellaneous Groups, Portuguese, Russian, Japanese, and Chinese immigrants. Information includes an alphabetical list by name of each person on the passenger lists of vessels arriving in Hawaii between the 1840's and June, 1900. (Immigration records between 1900-1920 are not indexed, but are in chronological order by ship arrival.) Other information includes the name of the vessel, port of departure, date of arrival in Hawaii, age, sex, class of travel, occupation, contract number, list of accompanying children, destination, and Chinese labor permits. A great many of these immigrants were involved with the sugar industry in Hawaii.

Loc: AH

Archives of Hawaii. Name Index Card Files.

This file, in alphabetical order by name, contains information about specific people in the sugar industry in Hawaii. The researcher needs to have a particular name in mind to use this file. An example follows: Listing...Baldwin, Henry P. References to materials in the Archives of Hawaii collection under his name include: Hawaiian Gazette, 1876 April 12, p.3, c.2. "Painful Accident...at Hamakua Sugar Mill."; Overland Monthly 1895 June p. 663. "Sugar Industry of the Hawaiian Islands."

Loc: AH

Archives of Hawaii. Subject Index Card File.

This file refers the researcher to sugar history resources in the Archives of Hawaii collections. Subject headings include: sugar act, sugar bill, sugar companies, sugar industry, sugar legislation, sugar plantations, sugar prices, sugar reports, sugar supply, sugar wages, sugar workers, among others. Examples of Archives of Hawaii holdings under this subject heading: Letter from L. L. Torbert (early sugar planter) in Interior Department Letter Book, July 19, 1845, requesting to buy sugar and molasses; Act placing duty on imported sugar, Session Laws 1852; References to articles about sugar in Thrum's Annual and Almanac; Many references to articles in local newspapers concerning the sugar industry; Immigration reports from Hawaiian Immigration Society, 1874, etc.

Loc: AH

Hawaii War Records Repository, University of Hawaii, Hamilton Library, Hawaiian and Pacific Collection.

The index to the Hawaii War Records consists of 16 card file drawers. Material concerning the sugar industry includes: plantation newspapers, plantation coordination scrapbook, sugar industry reports, and radio talk script concerning the need for agricultural workers on plantations. Also included are the war diaries of C. Brewer & Company on microfilm, reel 18.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Kauai Regional Library, Lihue, Kauai.

The Pamphlet File index contains information about the sugar industry under "Sugar" heading. Subjects included are: Grove Farm, sugar history, Kekaha, Kilauea, legislation, Lihue plantation, McBryde, Olokele and Waimea. Folders contain clippings from local newspapers, plantation newsletters and various other published sources. The Wilcox Collection at the Kauai Regional Library has a card file index available. Located under heading "Hawaiian Islands -- Sugar" can be found material such as: Pamphlets written by "Junius" in 1897 arguing against annexation, 1889 water supply report concerning Kahuku Ranch, 1895 Labor Commission Report, H. P. Baldwin's article in The Overland Monthly about the history of sugar in Hawaii, and a number of U. S. Bureau of Labor reports in the early 1930s. Some information about the sugar industry can be found in these sources.

Loc: Kauai Regional Library

Wadsworth, Harold A. Index to Irrigation Investigations in Hawaii: A Survey of the Development and Literature of Sugar Cane Irrigation. Honolulu: University of Hawaii, 1949.

This index includes a history of sugar irrigation, an annotated chronological bibliography of experimental irrigation in Hawaii, an author index and a subject index.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

BIBLIOGRAPHIES

Abstracts: Agricultural, Industrial, and Economic Research. Territory of Hawaii, 1930-52. Honolulu: Hawaii Industrial Research Council, 1953.
Subject listing include reference to sugar industry.
Loc: UH/HL HSL

Alcantara, Ruben R. The Filipino in Hawaii: Annotated Bibliography. Honolulu: Social Sciences and Linguistics Institute, University of Hawaii, 1977.
This bibliography contains a number of references to the sugar industry in the index, including medical care, employment in the sugar industry, history of the sugar industry, etc.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Goodell, Lela. "A Selected Bibliography of the Published Sources of the History of Hawaii's Sugar Industry up to 1946." ts. Honolulu: Hawaiian Sugar Industry Historical Inventory, Hawaiian Historical Society, 1979.
The collections of three libraries were utilized in developing this bibliography: Hamilton Library at the University of Hawaii at Manoa, the combined resources of the Hawaiian Mission Children's and Hawaiian Historical Society libraries in Honolulu, and the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association Library at Aiea, Oahu. Most of the references are annotated and a core bibliography in the field of sugar industry history is included. It also contains a description of manuscript material available at the Hawaiian Mission Children's and Hawaiian Historical Society libraries.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH MHS HHS BML LHM KM

Hawaii Library Association. Hawaiiana Section. Official Publications of the Territory of Hawaii, 1900-1959. Honolulu: Hawaii Public Archives, 1962.
Organization is by issuing agency with individual publications listed alphabetically or by series. University publications are included.
Loc: UH AH

Hughes, Catherine A. Bibliography of the Hawaiian Agricultural Experiment Station: Publications 1901-1976. Honolulu: Hawaiian Agricultural Experiment Station, College of Tropical Agriculture and Human Resources, University of Hawaii. Research Report 240, June 1980.
Some of the series indexed in this source are: Agricultural Economics Bulletins and Reports, Research Bulletins, Circulars, Departmental Papers, Technical Progress Reports, and Technical Bulletins. There is a master file section of publications by series, a list of titles, an author index, and a key word index. See key words "sugar", "plantation", etc.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P PUB

Matsuda, Mitsugu. The Japanese in Hawaii: An Annotated Bibliography of Japanese Americans. Revised by D. M. Ogawa with Jerry Y. Fujioka. Honolulu: Social Sciences and Linguistics Institute, University of Hawaii, 1975.

The index of this bibliography contains a number of references to the sugar industry, labor problems, etc.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Young, Nancy Foon. The Chinese in Hawaii. Honolulu: Social Sciences and Linguistics Institute, University of Hawaii, 1973.

This annotated bibliography contains references to the sugar industry, sugar industry strikes, sugar workers, and labor.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

BOOKS

- Adler, Jacob. Claus Spreckels: The Sugar King in Hawaii. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1966.
Biography of Hawaii's famous sugar baron. Has extensive information on beginnings of Hawaiian Commercial and Sugar Co.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P PUB UH/SL MHS UHH
- Alcantara, Ruben R. Sakada: Filipino Adaptation in Hawaii. Washington, D.C.: University Press of America, Inc., 1981.
Contains a chapter, "Hoe Hana and Hapai Ko", which describes sugar plantation work, labor conditions and life in the sugar industry.
Loc: PUB UH/HL/H&P
- Alexander, Arthur Chambers. Koloa Plantation, 1835-1935. Honolulu: Star-Bulletin, 1937.
History of Koloa Plantation, Kauai, including cane growing, sugar manufacture and plantation business matters.
Loc: HSL PUB UH/HL/H&P
- Anderson, Rufus. The Hawaiian Islands: Their Progress and Condition Under Missionary Labors. Boston: Gould and Lincoln, 1864.
Dr. Anderson was the Foreign Secretary of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. This book describes his visit to Hawaii in the mid-1800s. Chapter 10 and 11 include brief mentions of sugar plantations on Maui and Oahu. Chapter 14 discusses labor problems, exports, and lists plantations and tons of sugar production for 1864.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P UH/SL MHS
- Baker, Ray Jerome. The Romance of Raw Sugar. n.p., n.d. (1936?)
A collection of photographs showing the processes of growing and manufacturing raw sugar, mostly at Oahu Sugar Company, Oahu, in May and June, 1936. 132 pages.
Loc: PUB UH/HL/H&P
- Beechert, Edward D. Working in Hawaii: A Labor History. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1985.
Describes the history of labor in the sugar industry in Hawaii, beginning in the mid-1800s, including the history of labor unions. The index includes numerous entries under "plantations" and "sugar industry".
Loc: UH/HL/H&P HSL

Bowser, George. The Hawaiian Kingdom Statistical and Commercial Directory and Tourists' Guide, 1880-1881. Honolulu: George Bowser & Co., Pub., 1880.

One section titled "An Account of the Sugar Plantations on the Hawaiian Islands" contains thirty pages of information about factories, acreage, and various aspects of contemporary (1880) plantations on all islands.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Castle & Cooke, Inc. Fifty Years of Ewa Plantation Co. Honolulu: 1940(?).

Contains the history of Ewa Plantation Company from 1890 to c.1940 with illustrations.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Castle & Cooke, Ltd. The First Hundred Years, A Report on the Operation of Castle & Cooke for the Years 1851-1951. Honolulu: n.p., 1951.

One chapter includes information of Castle & Cooke's involvement with sugar plantations on Hawaii and Oahu.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P UH/SL MHS

Char, Tin-Yuke, comp. The Sandalwood Mountains: Readings and Stories of the Early Chinese in Hawaii. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii, 1975.

Contains information concerning Chinese immigrants involved in the sugar industry in Hawaii as early as 1802. Also included is information about Chinese labor history, labor contracts and individuals on plantations.

Loc: PUB MHS UH/HL

Conde, Jesse C. Sugar Trains Pictorial. Felton, California: Glenwood Pub., 1975.

Pictures of railway works on plantations as well as some machinery used by plantations.

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P

Conde, Jesse C. and Gerald M. Best. Sugar Trains; Narrow Gauge Rails of Hawaii. Felton, California: Glenwood Pub., 1973.

History of railroads on individual plantations on all islands. Includes numerous illustrations and maps.

Loc: HSL PUB UH/HL/H&P

Damon, Ethel Moseley. Father Bond of Kohala, A Chronicle of Pioneer Life in Hawaii. Honolulu: The Friend, 1927.

Includes information about Kohala Sugar Company.

Loc: HSL PUB UH/HL/H&P

Damon, Ethel Moseley. Koamalu. 2 vols. Honolulu: Privately Printed, 1931.

Information about settlers on Kauai, including early sugar growers.

Loc: HSL PUB UH/HL/H&P

Daws, Gavan. Shoal of Time: A History of the Hawaiian Islands. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii, 1968.

See index for references to sugar industry, which include labor, plantation, and political history.

Loc: HSL UH/HL UH/SL PUB

Dean, Arthur Lyman. Alexander & Baldwin, Ltd. and the Predecessor Partnerships. Honolulu: Alexander & Baldwin, Ltd., 1950.

"Prepared in commemoration of the fiftieth anniversary of the Corporation, June 30, 1950". Includes history of the sugar plantations for which Alexander & Baldwin Co., Ltd. were agents, namely: Haiku Sugar, Paia Plantation, Hawaiian Sugar Co., Nahiku Sugar Co., Kihei Sugar Co., Olaa Sugar Co., Maui Agricultural Co., Hawaiian Commercial and Sugar Co., Kahuku Plantation, and McBryde Sugar.

Loc: HSL PUB UH/HL/H&P MHS

---. Cooperation in the Sugar Industry of Hawaii. New York: American Council, Institute of Pacific Relations, 1933.

Brief history of sugar industry, cooperation among planters, the HSPA and the agency system. Also included are sugar yield statistics for 1932. 21 pages.

Loc: HSL

Deerr, Noel. The History of Sugar. 2 vols. London: Chapman & Hall, Ltd., 1949.

A history of sugar worldwide, with Chapter 17 devoted to Hawaii.

Loc: UH/HL

Devaney, Dennis Michael, Marion Kelly, Polly Jae Lee and Lee S. Motteler. Kaneohe: A History of Change, 1778-1950. Honolulu: Dept. of Anthropology, Bernice Pauahi Bishop Museum, 1976.

Prepared for U. S. Army, Corps of Engineers, Pacific Ocean Division. Contains maps and information about early sugar plantations in Heeia and Kaneohe.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P UH/SL BML

A Directory of Hawaiian Sugar Plantations and Data Concerning Sugar and the Sugar Business. Honolulu: Hawaiian Gazette Co., Ltd., 1914.

"Compiled from the files of the Pacific Commercial Advertiser." Information included in this directory relates to the number of plantations on all islands, yields of tons of sugar, cultivation and production, and acreage statistics for 1900-1914. Also included is a directory of names of holders of various positions on each plantation.

Loc: HHS PUB HSL

Emmet, Boris. The California and Hawaiian Sugar Refining Corporation of San Francisco, California. New York: AMS Press, 1970.

"A study of the origin, business policies, and management of a cooperative refining and distributing organization."

Loc: UH/HL/H&P UH/Law Library UHH

Estate of James Campbell. James Campbell, Esq. Honolulu: Estate of James Campbell, 1978.

Tells the story of James Campbell and his sugar activities at Pioneer Mill, Maui, in the late 1800s.

Loc: HSL MHS

Federation of Japanese Labor in Hawaii. Controversy Between Japanese Labor and the Sugar Planters of Hawaii. Honolulu: Nippon Jiji Print, Jan., 1920.

Includes full text of claims of labor; resolutions and reasons in support of request for higher wages, shorter hours, protection of women, and health provisions. 8 pages.

Loc: HSL(JTP) UH/HL/H&P (microfilm 290)

Felix, John Henry and Peter Senecal. The Portuguese in Hawaii. Honolulu: Published by the Authors, 1978.

Describes the history of Portuguese immigration to Hawaii. Includes sections about Portuguese labor contracts and interviews with immigrants who worked in the sugar industry in the twentieth century.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P PUB

Glick, Clarence E. Sojourners and Settlers: Chinese Migrants in Hawaii. Honolulu: Hawaii Chinese History Center and University Press of Hawaii, 1980.

Chapter 2, "On the Sugar Plantations" deals with Chinese migrants under the contract labor system, their plantation experience, and Chinese migrants leaving the plantations.

Loc: PUB MHS UH/HL

Gulick, Sidney L. Hawaii's American-Japanese Problem. Honolulu:
Honolulu Star-Bulletin, 1915.

Pamphlet discussing Japanese immigrants as citizens,
Christians, and their "Americanization". 42 pages.

Loc: HSPA

Handy, E. S. Craighill and Elizabeth Green Handy. Native Planters in Old
Hawaii, Their Life, Lore, and Environment. Honolulu: Bishop Museum
Press, 1972.

Contains a short section on sugar cane use by the Hawaiians
for food, medicine, hats, and building material.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P BML MHS

Hansen, Arthur R. Kohala Sugar Company, 1863-1963. Honolulu(?): n.p.,
1963.

Anniversary booklet, 25 pages, includes pictures of early
mills and field operations at Kohala on the Big Island.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P HSL PUB

Hawaiian Immigration Society. Report of the Secretary, With a Map of the
Hawaiian Islands. Honolulu: Black & Auld, Print., July 1874.

"...information respecting ... the needs of labor and the want
of population in the country...." by Walter Murray Gibson,
including tables of statistics of plantations containing number of
hands, sex, race, acres of cane, etc.

Loc: AH UH/HL/H&P UH/HL/microfilm 33138

Hawaiian Laborers' Association. Facts About the Strike on Sugar
Plantations in Hawaii. Honolulu: Nippu Jiji Press, 1920.

Discusses labor demands, strikes, and the Federation of
Japanese Labor. 27 pages.

Loc: HSPA

Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association. A Brief History of the Hawaiian
Sugar Industry. Honolulu: Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association,
1967(?).

Prepared as source material for teachers, writers, and
researchers by HSPA. 6 pages.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

---. The Story of Sugar in Hawaii. Honolulu: Hawaiian Sugar Planters'
Association, 1926.

96 pages including illustrations and tables concerning the
status of sugar industry.

Loc: UHH

- . Sugar in Hawaii. Honolulu: Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association, 1949.

Describes the history of sugar plantations in Hawaii, the process of producing sugar, and the impact of the sugar industry on the economy of Hawaii.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P UH/SL PUB

- . The War Record of Civilian and Industrial Hawaii. Honolulu: n.p., 1945.

Includes the history of the cooperation between the sugar plantations, the military, and the civilian community during World War II.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association. Experiment Station. Year Book and Experiment Station Records...1904/05 - 1932/34. 15 vols. Honolulu: Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association, 1905-1935.

The year books contain all publications of the HSPA Experiment Station from 1905 to 1934 with the exception of the Hawaiian Planters' Record and such circulars as were published in the Record. The annual reports of the Experiment Station Committee also appear in the year books.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Henderson, Charles J. The Agency System: A Constructive Force in Business Development. Honolulu: Castle and Cooke, Ltd., 1953.

Discussion of history of sugar agencies in Hawaii from 1835 to 1953, including agency services rendered to plantations such as raising money, marketing, shipping, supplying labor, and bookkeeping. 21 pages.

Loc: HHS

Hind, R. Renton, ed. John Hind of Hawi (1853-1933) His Memoirs. Manila: Carmelo and Bauermann, 1951.

Describes John Hind's sugar ventures on Maui as early as c.1870 and his later associations with Union Mill and Hawi Mill on Hawaii.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P UHH

Hobbs, Jean. Hawaii: A Pageant of the Soil. Stanford University: Stanford University Press, 1935.

A study of land tenure in Hawaii, including an extensive bibliography. See "sugar" and "plantations" in index.

Loc: PUB UH/HL/H&P

Honolulu Iron Works Company. Some Sugar Factories Built and Equipped by the Honolulu Iron Works Company. Honolulu: Honolulu Iron Works Co., 1924.

Includes pictures of sugar factories built for Hawaiian plantations.

Loc: PUB HSL

Hoyt, Edwin Palmer. Davies: The Inside Story of a British-American Family in the Pacific and its Business Enterprises. Honolulu: Topgallant Pub. Co., 1983.

Contains information on the plantations for which Theo. H. Davies was agent and investor.

Loc: UH/HL UH/HL/H&P UHH

International Society of Sugar Cane Technologists. Handbook for Delegates to the Tenth Congress. Honolulu: 1959.

This handbook contains very complete information about each sugar factory and plantation in Hawaii in 1959, including milling data and production figures.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P BML

Jarves, James Jackson. History of the Hawaiian Islands. Honolulu: Henry M. Whitney, Pub., 1872.

The appendix by H. M. Whitney describes the sugar industry and has a list of plantations which existed in 1872.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Ka'u Sugar Company, Inc. Ka'u Sugar Company, Inc., Pahala, Ka'u, Hawaii, 96777. Incorporated Dec. 29, 1972. n.p., n.d. (1974?).

Pamphlet that tells the history of Ka'u Sugar Co.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P UHH PUB

Kelly, Marion, Barry Nakamura and Dorothy B. Barrere. Hilo Bay: A Chronological History. Honolulu: Bernice P. Bishop Museum, March, 1981.

Prepared for U. S. Army Engineer District, Honolulu. Contains information about early sugar ventures in and around Hilo from the mid-1800s to the present.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Kent, Noel J. Islands Under the Influence: Hawaii and Two Centuries of Dependent Development. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1983.

The author contends Hawaii has always been under the influence of a succession of outside forces such as fur traders, plantation managers and bankers. Included is a chapter concerning "Plantation Society".

Loc: PUB UH/HL/H&P

- Kotani, Roland. The Japanese in Hawaii: A Century of Struggle.
Honolulu: Hawaii Hochi, Ltd., 1985.
"The Official Program Booklet of the Oahu Kanyaku Imin Centennial Committee." Describes the history of immigrants from Japan in Hawaii and their association with the sugar industry, 1885 to 1985.
Loc: PUB UH/HL/H&P
- Krauss, Bob and William Patterson Alexander. Grove Farm Plantation.
Palo Alto, California: Pacific Books, 1965.
Contains the history of Grove Farm Plantation, Kauai.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P MHS
- Kuykendall, Ralph Simpson. The Hawaiian Kingdom, 1778-1893. 3 vols.
Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1938-1967.
Vol. 1 describes early sugar development before 1840 and subsequent activity up to 1854. Vol. 2, Chapter 5 concerns the growth of the sugar industry and Chapter 6 deals with population and labor supply between 1854 and 1874. Vol. 3 has numerous index references to sugar including: sugar and annexation, reciprocity, statistics, capital, acreage, refiners, tariff, and manufacturing between 1874 and 1893.
Loc: HSL PUB UH/HL MHS
- Larsen, Nils Paul. Analysis of Plantation Health. Honolulu: Star-Bulletin, 1937.
Report by Dr. Larsen to Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association concerning medical service and improved health of plantation workers. 24 pages.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P
- Lind, Andrew William. An Island Community. New York: Greenwood Press, 1968.
Sociological study conducted in Hawaii which includes sugar industry communities.
Loc: UH/HL UH/SL PUB
- McBryde Sugar Company, Ltd. The Story of McBryde Sugar Co., Ltd., 1899-1949. n.p., n.d.
Booklet that describes the history of the company, including numerous pictures and portraits.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P HSL

McClellan, George B. A Handbook on the Sugar Industry of the Hawaiian Islands. Honolulu: The Hawaiian Gazette Co., Ltd., 1899.

Describes the development of the sugar industry in nineteenth century Hawaii. Information includes management, cultivation, and detailed plantation data for about twenty five companies concerning location, number of acres, workers, milling plant, and financial information in 1899.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P HSL

Maxwell, Walter. The Work of the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association. n.p., 1899.

Describes the beginnings of the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association.

Loc: BML

Oahu Sugar Company. Waipahu at War. Honolulu: n.p., 1946.

Description, compiled by R. H. Lodge, of the adaptations made at Oahu Sugar Company during World War II. 72 pages.

Loc: PUB WCGP UH/HL/H&P

Odo, Franklin and Kazuko Sinoto. A Pictorial History of the Japanese in Hawaii, 1885-1924. Honolulu: Hawaii Heritage Preservation Center, Bernice Pauahi Bishop Museum, 1985.

"Commemorating the Centennial of the First Arrival of Government Contracted Japanese Laborers in Hawaii." Included are many pictures of Japanese laborers on sugar plantations, family life, individual people and historic events. 229 pp.

Loc: PUB UH/HL/H&P

Payne, John H., comp. Noel Deerr: Classic Papers of a Sugar Cane Technologist. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publications, 1983.

A collection of papers concerning the technology of milling and manufacturing in the Hawaiian sugar industry in the early twentieth century.

Loc: HSPA

Reciprocity Treaty. Pamphlets. #31. James Tice Phillips Collection. Hawaii State Library, Honolulu.

One bound volume of pamphlets published c.1880, most in Washington, D.C., containing arguments for and against the Reciprocity Treaty between Hawaii and the U.S. Many of the same pamphlets are also located at the Hawaiian Historical Society, and at UH/HL/H&P.

Loc: HSL(JTP)

Reinecke, John E. Feigned Necessity: Hawaii's Attempt to Obtain Chinese Contract Labor, 1921-1923. San Francisco: Chinese Materials Center, Inc., 1979.

Follows sugar workers' strike of 1920 and campaign to relax restrictions against immigration of Chinese laborers.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Schmitt, Robert C. Historical Statistics of Hawaii. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii, 1977.

Section 13, Agriculture, contains information relating to the sugar industry, including tables on acreage, wages and housing.

Loc: HSL PUB UH/HL

Silva, Alvin K. Wailuku Sugar Company Centennial, November 1862-1962, A Century of Progress in Sugar Cane Cultivation. Wailuku: Maui Publishing Company, 1962.

The history of Wailuku Sugar Company, including numerous illustrations and portraits. 67 pages.

Loc: UH/SL HSL MHS UHH

Simpich, Frederick, Jr. Dynasty in the Pacific. New York: McGraw Hill, 1974.

Contains information about American Factors' interests in the sugar industry; includes one chapter specifically focused on sugar.

Loc: HSL PUB

Simonds, William A. Kamaaina - A Century in Hawaii. Hawaii: American Factors, 1949.

Contains information relating to American Factors' interests in sugar plantations in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P UH/SL MHS

Smith, Jared Gage. The Big Five. Honolulu: Advertiser Pub., 1946.

Concerns connections among companies doing business as sugar factors in Hawaii: Amfac, C. Brewer, Castle and Cooke, T. H. Davies and Alexander and Baldwin.

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UH/SL

---. Plantation Sketches. Honolulu: Honolulu Advertiser, 1923.

"A record of Hawaiian industries as they appeared to an itinerant journalist in 1923; published in the columns of the Advertiser."

Loc: UH/HL/H&P HSL

Sugar Plantation Housing in Hawaii. Compiled by the Sugar Industry of Hawaii. Honolulu: n.p., 1946.

Illustrated, 23 pages of plantation workers' houses on various plantations.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Sullivan, Josephine. A History of C. Brewer & Co. Boston: Walton Advertising and Print. Co., 1926.

Describes the beginning of several plantations as well as the history of this important sugar factor.

Loc: HSL PUB UH/HL UH/SL MHS UHH

Takaki, Ronald. Pau Hana, Plantation Life and Labor in Hawaii, 1835-1920. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1983.

Recounts plantation life of sugar laborers including immigration, religion, community development, economics, medical care, and plantation workers' strikes on Hawaii's sugar plantations.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P BML MHS UHH PUB

Taylor, Frank. From Land and Sea. San Francisco: Chronicle Books, 1976.

The history of Castle & Cooke and the plantations serviced by Castle and Cooke as agents.

Loc: HSL PUB UH/HL/H&P

Teodore, Luis V., ed. Out of This Struggle, the Filipinos in Hawaii. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii, 1981.

Published for the 75th anniversary of Filipino immigration to Hawaii. Contains information regarding Filipinos in the sugar industry in Hawaii and their role in establishing labor unions. Contains some photographs. Notes that "Sugar was what Filipino immigration to Hawaii was all about."

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P

Vandercook, John Womack. King Cane: The Story of Sugar in Hawaii. New York: Harper and Brothers, 1939.

Contains information about early sugar ventures. Topics include labor, water, manufacturing, and legislation.

Loc: HSL PUB UH/HL MHS UHH

Whitney, Henry Martyn. A Brief Sketch of the Early History and Growth of the Sugar Industry in Hawaii, and Its Pre-Eminent Advantages as a Field for Investment of Capital. Honolulu: Hawaiian Gazette, 1895.

16 page pamphlet dealing with financial condition of plantations in late nineteenth century.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P HSL

Williams, John Norman Spencer. Recent Practice in the Design, Construction, and Operation of Raw Cane Sugar Factories in the Hawaiian Islands. London: Institution of Mechanical Engineers, 1903.

An excerpt from the meeting of 1902 includes the details of new factory at Oahu Sugar Company.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Witter, Dean and Company. The Hawaiian Sugar Industry: A Brief Survey Including Comparative Records of Six Representative Companies. Honolulu: Dean Witter & Co., 1936.

Includes comparisons of production, dividends, profits, etc., of Hawaiian Commercial and Sugar Co., Oahu Sugar Co., Ewa Plantation Co., Waialua Agricultural Co., Maui Agricultural Co., and Pioneer Mill Co.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

SELECTED PERIODICALS

Alexander & Baldwin, Inc. Ampersand 1 (1967)- .

Ampersand is a news magazine which includes articles about business history and the people involved with Alexander & Baldwin in its role as agent for sugar companies.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P HSL (to 1981)

Facts About Sugar. vol. 1-36 (July 1914-March 1941). New York: Russell Palmer, 1914-1941.

Some general articles about the Hawaiian sugar industry. Typed index in front of bound volumes to 1918. Name changes to Sugar in 1941 and to Sugar y Azucar in 1958.

Loc: UH/HL

Friends of Waipahu Cultural Garden Park 1 (1977)-1980.

After 1980 name changed to Plantation Village News. This is a newsletter with information about projects at Waipahu Cultural Garden Park.

Loc: WCGP HSL

Gilmore, Abner Banks. Gilmore's Hawaii Sugar Manual 1931-1932. New Orleans, 1931 - .

Title varies and dates are irregular between 1931 and 1978. Issues contain information about status of plantations, factories, and sugar production, on a plantation by plantation basis.

Loc: PUB UH/HL/H&P UHH

Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association. The Hawaiian Planters' Monthly. 28 vols. Honolulu, 1882-1909.

Contains a wealth of information about all aspects of the sugar industry. Superseded by Hawaiian Planters' Record. Index to the Planters' Monthly compiled by H. B. Campbell. (See Indexes.)

Loc: HSL HHS UH/HL/H&P UHH LHM incomplete

---. The Hawaiian Planters' Record. Honolulu, 1909- .

Supersedes The Hawaiian Planters' Monthly. This is a basic source of information about all aspects of the sugar industry. Index to the Planters' Record compiled by H. B. Campbell. (See Indexes.)

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P HHS PUB UHH LHM incomplete

---. Hawaiian Sugar Manual 1970- .

Contains sugar trade statistics about acreage, price, wages, etc.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P UHH PUB

Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association. Hawaii's Sugar News, 1951-1965.
vol. 1-15.
Four to six page newsletter concerning market and lobby news.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P HSL irregular UHH irregular

---. Proceedings of the (40-49th) Annual Meeting of the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association Held at Oahu, (1920-1939).
These annual reports contain minutes of the annual meetings as well as committee reports; sometimes includes plans and drawings from the mill machinery committee.
Loc: LHM PUB

Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association. Experiment Station. Annual Synopsis of Mill Data, 1908-1947. 40 vols. Honolulu: Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association, 1908-1947.
Data concerning mill equipment, production, and additions to all member mills. Tables and illustrations.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Hawaiian Sugar Technologists. Report of the Annual Conference, 1938- .
Honolulu.
Name varies; see also Association of Hawaiian Sugar Technologists.
Contains technological information about sugar industry.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P UHH

Honolulu Iron Works. HONIRON 1(1921)-10(1931).
Issues contain information about people and machinery involved in sugar industry in Hawaii. Honolulu Iron Works built much of the machinery used on Hawaii's sugar plantations.
Loc: HSL (1922-1931)

Honolulu Stock Exchange. Manual of Hawaiian Securities. 1926- .
Published annually by the Honolulu Stock Exchange. Various issues contain information about sugar prices, acres of cane, production statistics, irrigation systems, etc., for each sugar company listed on the exchange.
Loc: LHM

Kahuku Plantation Co. Kahukuan 1(1944)-10(1954) and 16(1960)-17(1961).
Newsletter for and about plantation and town at Kahuku, Oahu.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Kohala Sugar Corporation. Ka Maka o Kohala, 1971-1975.

Weekly illustrated general newsletter, available on microfilm number S50517 at UH/HL. Kohala Sugar Company, located on the Big Island, closed in 1975.

Loc: UH/HL

Plantation Health, 1936-1964.

Published by HSPA, Plantation Health addressed all aspects of plantation health. Articles included topics such as diet, child care, medical service, the economics of health improvement, back pain, and housing.

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P

Plantation Village News, (1980)-(1985).

Formerly Friends of Waipahu Cultural Garden Park.

Loc: HSL WCGP

Royal Hawaiian Agricultural Society. The Transactions of the Royal Hawaiian Agricultural Society. Honolulu Government Press, 1850-1856.

Issued quarterly. Information about early sugar industry, including labor concerns.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Sugar. vol. 36-53 (April 1941-Feb. 1958). New York: Mona Palmer, 1941-1958.

Name changed from Facts About Sugar and changes to Sugar y Azucar in 1958. General news items about Hawaiian sugar industry.

Loc: UH/HL PUB

The Sugar Cane; A Monthly Magazine, Devoted to the Interests of the Sugar Industry. vol. 1-30 (Aug. 1869-Dec. 1898). Manchester, England: Galt and Co., 1869-1898.

Information about early sugar industry with a few references to Hawaii.

Loc: UHH

Sugar y Azucar. vol. 53- (March 1958-). New York: Mona Palmer, 1958- .

Volume 69 (1974) is "A Complete Editorial Index of all Issues Published in 1974." General news items about Hawaiian sugar. Name changed from Sugar in 1958.

Loc: UH/HL UH/SL PUB

Thrum, Thos. G. Hawaiian Almanac and Annual for 1875. Honolulu: Black & Auld, Print., 1875- .

In 1892, the title changed to Hawaiian Annual: All About Hawaii. The Annual contains a great deal of information about the sugar industry over the years including a list of plantations and agents every year until approximately 1940. There are also numerous articles about all aspects of sugar. There is a table of contents in each issue and there is also an index entitled, Index to the Hawaiian Annual.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P HSL LHM

Waialua Sugar Co. The Sugar Scoop (1970)-(1983).

Newsletter from and about Waialua Sugar Company which is located on the North Shore of Oahu.

Loc: HSL

PERIODICAL INDEXES

Bevens, Helen L. and Margery H. Martin. A Three Year Index to Hawaii Business 1969-1971. Research Division, First Hawaiian Bank, in Hawaii Business 17 (January 1972): 74-82.

A similar index generally appears in the January issue of Hawaii Business and includes articles regarding the sugar industry.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Campbell, H.B. comp. A General Index to the Complete Twenty-Eight Volumes of the Hawaiian Planters' Monthly, First Eleven Volumes of the Hawaiian Planters' Record, the Bulletins and Circulars of the Experiment Station of the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association. Honolulu: for the Association, 1915.

Listed in this index are: the Planters' Monthly, 1882 to 1909; the Planters' Record from 1909 to 1915; one hundred and seven Bulletins and Circulars; and Agriculture and Chemical Series no. 1-44, 1904-1914. The Planters' Record contains a yearly index in each issue. The Planters' Monthly and Planters' Record are important and basic information sources for Hawaii's sugar industry.

Loc: HSL UHH UH/HL/H&P

Hawaii Business. Nov. 1968- .

Index published in magazine each year. Generally there are a few articles concerning the sugar industry in each issue.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P PUB

Index to Periodicals of Hawaii. 2 vols. Honolulu: Hawaii Library Association, 1976.

This index covers the years between 1940 and 1960. There are several pages of references to the sugar industry and plantations. Various popular magazines are indexed.

Loc: PUB HSL UH/HL AH

Index to Reports of the Hawaiian Sugar Technologists, 1922 to 1978. Aiea, Hawaii: Hawaiian Sugar Technologists, 1980.

This is an index to reports published by the Association of Hawaiian Sugar Technologists (1922-1937) and the Hawaiian Sugar Technologists (1938-1978), arranged by key words and by author. 44 pages.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Lai, Kum Pui. Index to Selected Articles in Paradise of the Pacific, 1888-1912. Honolulu: Honolulu Community College, 1975.
Numerous articles cited under headings "sugar", "sugar-cane", "plantations", and specific plantation names.
Loc: UH/HL HSL AH

---. Index to Social Process in Hawaii. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Library, 1971.
Information about social conditions in the sugar industry found in articles under "plantations" in subject index.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Pacific Business News Annual Index 1975-1982. Honolulu: Pacific Business News, 1983.
Compiled by Pacific Business News and issued and distributed by the Hawaii Library Association, Hawaiiana Section. Articles about sugar are listed under "agriculture". There are generally a few articles each year.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P HSL

Pacific Business News Index. 1983-1985.
For issues from 1983 to March 1985 there is a computer printout with subject headings, briefly describing each article. See "sugar" and "sugar industry".
Loc: UH/HL/H&P PUB

Titcomb, Margaret and Anita Ames. Index to the Hawaiian Annual, 1875-1932. Bernice P. Bishop Museum Special Publication 24. Honolulu: the Museum, 1934.
See entries under "sugar" which include crops, exports, mills, plantations, etc. There is also a supplement to this index which was published in 1955, with additions and corrections by Janet Bell and Margaret Titcomb. The supplement contains proper names.
Loc: HSL PUB UH/HL UH/SL AH BML

Wiig, Linda, comp. Historic Hawaii News Index to Articles & Illustrations, 1975-1984. Honolulu: Historic Hawaii Foundation, 1986.
Index refers the researcher to articles in the Historic Hawaii News, some of which relate to sugar history.
Loc: HHS

SELECTED ARTICLES IN PERIODICALS

Adler, Jacob. "The Oceanic Steamship Company; A Link in Claus Spreckels' Hawaiian Sugar Empire." Pacific Historical Review 29 (Aug. 1960): 257-269.

Describes Claus Spreckels' control of sugar from growing to marketing with the founding of the "Spreckels Line" between Hawaii and California.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

"Analysis of Health Conditions on Sugar Plantations in Hawaii: A Three Year Morbidity Study of 100,000 People." Queen's Hospital Bulletin 13 (Jan.-June 1938): 7-12.

Brief account of development of plantation hospitals.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

"Annual Report of Committee on Manufacturing Machinery for the Year Ending Sept. 30, 1925." Proceedings of the Forty-Fifth Annual Meeting of the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association Held at Honolulu, Oahu, T.H., Nov. 16-20, 1925 (1925): 113-126.

Section 1: "The Milling Plant." By A.F. Ewart and E. Kopke.

"This paper is a retrospect of developments in Hawaiian sugar factories of cane crushing machinery and the process of sugar extraction." It traces technological history from c.1850 to c.1920 and includes diagrams of mill machinery.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Baldwin, Henry Perrine. "The Sugar Industry in Hawaii." The Overland Monthly 25 (June 1895): 663-668.

History of sugar written by a sugar pioneer.

Loc: HHS BML

Baldwin, Henry P. "Sugar and Hawaii." Mid-Pacific 36 (Aug. 1928): 133-140.

"This article was written more than thirty years ago by one (the late Henry P. Baldwin) who was the leader for the greater part of his life in sugar development in Hawaii." This 1928 article is almost an exact reprint of H. P. Baldwin's earlier article in the Overland Monthly, June 1895, cited above.

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P

Bates, George Washington. "Sugar of the Island of Kauai, 1853." Paradise of the Pacific 49 (Feb. 1937): 17.

Information about Koloa and Lihue sugar companies taken from Bates' Sandwich Island Notes, By a Haole. New York: Harper & Bros., 1854.

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P

Bernice Pauahi Bishop Museum. "Hedemann Photographs Inspired New Book."
Ka Elele (April 1985).

Pictures of Hana Sugar Co., c.1880s are included in this newsletter. More photographs by C. Hedemann, showing numerous plantation scenes will be available in a new book, to be published by Bishop Museum. Hedemann photos are available at Bishop Museum.

Loc: BML UH/HL/H&P HSL

Brown, Kenneth. "Across the Blue Pacific." Sea Breeze 18 (Oct. 1954): 266-286.

Brief history of Matson Line ships beginning with first voyages in 1882 between Big Island plantations and California refinery.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Buffum, Jesse H. "The Sugar Industry of Hawaii." The Louisiana Planter and Sugar Manufacturer 44 (March 5, 1910): 154-155.

Series of articles about sugar plantations in 1910.

Subsequent articles in following issues: Mar. 12:171-172; April 2:323-324; April 9:339-340; April 16:355-356; April 23:372-374; April 30:387-390; May 7:399-401; May 28:452-453; June 4:467-469; June 25:516-518. Vol. 45 July 2, 1910:11-14; July 23:59-60.

Loc: HSPA

Char, Wai-Jane. "Chinese Merchant-Adventurers and Sugar Masters in Hawaii: 1802-1852." The Hawaiian Journal of History 8 (1974): 3-9.

General background on Chinese sugar growers and manufacturers in Hawaii, and information about the changes in Chinese names which took place in Hawaii.

Loc: HSL HHS AH BML UH/HL/H&P

---. "Three Chinese Stores in Early Honolulu." The Hawaiian Journal of History 8 (1974): 10-38.

Notes Chinese involvement in sugar with Ladd & Company in mid-nineteenth century.

Loc: HSL HHS AH BML UH/HL/H&P

Curtis, David. "Restoring Meyer Mill: Progress to Date." Historic Hawaii News 11 (March 1985): 4-5.

Describes archaeology and restoration of Meyer Mill.

Loc: HSL

Curtis, Dorothe B. "Meyer Sugar Mill: Discovering the Past of Molokai Treasure." Historic Hawaii News 11 (March 1985): 3.

Describes the people and machinery involved in the operation of the Meyer Mill on Molokai at the turn of the century.

Loc: HSL

Cushing, Robert L. "The Beginnings of Sugar Production in Hawaii." The Hawaiian Journal of History 19 (1985): 17-34.

History of sugar in Hawaii from the time of Captain James Cook in 1778 to Ladd & Company in 1835.

Loc: HSL HHS AH BML UH/HL/H&P

Davis, Charles A. "The Plantation Doctor." Hawaii Medical Association Transactions of the Annual Meeting (1904): 86-98.

Describes medical service on sugar plantations.

Loc: UH/HL

Ferre, George. "Plantation Surgery." Hawaii Medical Association Transactions of the Annual Meeting (1935): 57-62.

Concerns medical care in sugar plantation hospitals.

Loc: UH/HL

Grammer, A. R. "A History of the Experiment Station of the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association, 1895-1945." Hawaiian Planters' Record 51 (1947): 177-228.

Includes people, projects, organization, buildings, and lists of staff members, as well as a chronological summary from 1882-1945 of the HSPA's Experiment Station which was located in present day Makiki.

Loc: HHS UH/HL/H&P

Hackler, Rhoda E. A. "Princeville Plantation Papers." The Hawaiian Journal of History 16 (1982): 65-85.

A history of Princeville Plantation, based particularly on the letters of Elisha Allen, written between 1876 and 1882. Allen served as a government official in the Kingdom.

Loc: HSL HHS AH UH/HL/H&P

Hagens, J. F. C. "Sugar Cane of Kauai in 1888." Paradise of the Pacific 49 (July 1937): 24.

Short article concerned mostly with ownership of sugar companies in 1888.

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P

Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association. "The Hawaiian Sugar Agency System." The Hawaiian Sugar Manual (1939): 62-63.

Explanation of the agency system in which mercantile companies in Honolulu acted as purchasing agents and business managers for sugar plantations. A list of the principal agencies in 1939 is included.

Loc: UH/HL UH/HL/H&P UH/SL

- Hawaiian Sugar Technologists. Sugar y Azucar 56 (Nov. 1961).
The entire November 1961 issue is devoted to the contemporary
(1961) Hawaii sugar industry.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P
- Hedemann, C. "Evolution of the Sugar Mill in Hawaii." Hawaiian
Planters' Monthly 21 (Sept. 1902): 425-430.
Describes history of cane crushing mills from single
three-roller mills to eleven-roller mills of 1902.
Loc: HHS UH/HL/H&P
- Ikeda, Kiyoshi. "Unionization and the Plantation." Social Process 15
(1951): 14-25.
Discusses the relationship between Hawaii's sugar plantations
and unionization.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P HSL
- Ikeda, Larry. "H C & S Centennial: Hawaii's Largest Producing Sugar
Plantation Observes the 100th Anniversary of Its
Incorporation." Ampersand 15 (1982): 3-16.
History of Hawaiian Commercial and Sugar Company, with
illustrations.
Loc: BML UH/HL/H&P
- Kai, Peggy. "Chinese Settlers in the Village of Hilo before 1852." The
Hawaiian Journal of History 8 (1974): 39-75.
Information about early sugar growing and manufacture on
Hawaii, including an article from the Hawaiian Spectator, dated
January, 1839, describing a Chinese sugar mill at Waimea, Kauai.
Loc: HSL HHS AH BML UH/HL/H&P
- King, Josephine W. "Reminiscences of Hanalei, Kauai." 39th Annual
Report of the Hawaiian Historical Society, 1930: 31-47.
This article mentions the first sugar grown in Hanalei.
Loc: HHS PUB UH/HL/H&P
- Moir, W. W. G. "The Hawaiian Sugar Industry: Its Resources, Its History
and How it Functions." Proceedings of the Tenth Congress of the
International Society of Sugar Cane Technologists, 1960. pp. 5-17.
Describes the resources for sugar cultivation as well as the
history of sugar in Hawaii from 1802 to 1960.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Pratt, J. H. "History of the Hawaiian Sugar Technologists (and its parent organizations)." Hawaiian Sugar Technologists, Report of the Annual Conference, 1950 (1950): 126-132.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Ramsay, Robert A. "The Kahului Railroad." Boston, Railway and Locomotive Historical Society Bulletin 102 (1960): 27-34.
History of Kahului Railroad Company which was involved in the sugar industry on Maui.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Schutte, Kathleen McCall. "A History of Sugar in Hana." Pan-Pacific 4 (April/June 1940): 11-13.
Brief article recounting the history of Hana Sugar Company on the island of Maui from 1851 to 1940.
Loc: HSPA

Souza, Blase Camacho. "Trabajo y Tristeza-'Work and Sorrow': The Puerto Ricans of Hawaii 1900-1902." Hawaiian Journal of History 18 (1984): 156-173.
Traces the history of Puerto Rican immigrants in Hawaii, many of whom were workers in the sugar industry.
Loc: PUB UH/HL/H&P HHS

Takaki, Ronald. "An Entering Wedge: The Origins of the Sugar Plantation and a Multi-Ethnic Working Class in Hawaii." Labor History 2 (Winter 1982): 32-46.
Brief history of sugar plantations beginning with Koloa, Kauai in 1835. Analyzes labor as an important factor in plantation history.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Thrum, Thos. G. "Notes on the History of the Sugar Industry in the Hawaiian Islands." Hawaiian Almanac and Annual For 1875: 34-42.
This article includes information about the early sugar industry and covers manufacture, export, cane culture and kinds of cane grown from about 1800 to 1875.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P

Wadsworth, H. A. "Historical Summary of Irrigation in Hawaii." Hawaiian Planters' Record 37 (1933): 124-162.
Describes development and methods of irrigation in Hawaii, including sugar plantation water sources, from 1850 to the 1930s.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Waterman, T. T. "An Ancient Hawaiian Sugar Mill." Paradise of the Pacific 46 (Sept. 1934): 29-32.

Information about ancient stone rollers found at Kualoa Sugar Company on Oahu.

Loc: UH/HL PUB

Willfong, George W. "Sugar Plantations in the Early Days in the Hawaiian Islands." Hawaiian Planters' Monthly 1 (Dec. 1882): 225-230.

Information about the sugar industry in Hawaii in 1860 by an early planter.

Loc: HHS UH/HL/H&P HSL

---. "Twenty Year's Experience in Cane Culture." Hawaiian Planters' Monthly 1 (Oct. 1882): 147-156.

History of early sugar industry on Maui in the 1850s by one of the first sugar growers.

Loc: HHS HSL UH/HL/H&P

---. "Twenty Years' Experience in Cane Culture." Hawaiian Planters' Monthly 1 (Mar. 1883): 310-315.

Discussion of sugar manufacture in the 1860s and 1870s by an early sugar planter.

Loc: HHS UH/HL/H&P HSL

NEWSPAPER INDEXES

Bartholomew, Gail, ed. The Index to the Maui News, 1900-1932. Wailuku, Maui: Maui Historical Society, 1985.

Includes numerous sugar industry listings as well as references to individual sugar companies.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P MHS

Hawaii. Department of Education. Office of Library Services in Cooperation with the Friends of the Library of Hawaii. Index to the Honolulu Advertiser and Honolulu Star-Bulletin. 5 vols. Honolulu: 1968.

The original index consists of 5 volumes beginning with 1929. These are supplemented by yearly indexes for both papers which are arranged by proper name and by subject. There are many pages of references under headings of sugar industry, plantation, etc.

Loc: HSL PUB UH/HL UHH AH

Hawaii Island Newspaper Index. University of Hawaii at Hilo.

Card file subject index 1978-1979. Computer printout 1983- . Newspapers included are: Hawaii-Tribune Herald, West Hawaii Today, and the Neighbor Island editions of the Honolulu Advertiser and Star-Bulletin. Articles about the sugar industry are included.

Loc: UHH

Hawaii Newspapers and Periodicals on Microfilm: A Union List of Holdings in Libraries of Hawaii, Oct. 1, 1977. Honolulu: Hawaii Library Association, 1977.

Tells the researcher where to find microfilm of newspapers, as well as which years are on file at each location. A great deal of information concerning the sugar industry is available in Hawaii's newspapers and periodicals.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Hilo-Tribune Index. Hawaii Regional Library, Hilo.

Subject card file index covers years from c.1963 to 1976. Numerous references to sugar are included.

Loc: Hawaii Regional Library, Hilo.

Morris, Nancy and Claire Marumoto, comp. Inventory of Newspapers
Published in Hawaii: Preliminary List, 1984.

This inventory is the result of Phase One of the Hawaiian Newspaper Project, sponsored by the National Endowment for the Humanities. Included are all known newspaper titles published in Hawaii since 1834 and the locations of the surviving files. Table of contents includes plantation newspapers as well as newspapers in various languages. An example of a listing follows: "Plantation Hi-Lites, 1941?-1945?, Wailuku, Maui, Wailuku Sugar Co., Filipino and English, Best file AH...."

Loc: HHS HSL AH BML UHH Kauai Community College Kauai
Regional Library Maui Community College UH/HL/H&P

SELECTED ARTICLES IN NEWSPAPERS

Beechert, Ed. "Archive Report." World Sugar Newsletter, no. 8, June 1986.

A listing of principal collections of Hawaiian archival resources for sugar historians. Includes description and note on extent of each collection.

Loc: HSPA HHS BML

Evening Bulletin 22 Feb. 1912, News Press ed.

"American Hawaii, People and Industries." 72 pages of Industrial Section with illustrations including sugar industry information.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Evening Bulletin. "Special Review of the Main Industry of Hawaii; The Sugar Industry of the Islands of Oahu, Hawaii, Maui, and Kauai." 2nd ed. Honolulu, 1906.

46 pages about sugar in Hawaii.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

The Friend Aug. 1862. "Sugar Plantations." p. 58, c. 2.

Article describes visit to Maui plantations and includes a list of plantations on Hawaii, Maui, and Kauai with sugar production figures.

Loc: AH

The Friend Feb. 1867. "Enclosure No. 3." p. 11, c. 2.

Article includes a tabulation made by Dr. G. P. Judd concerning sugar plantations in Hawaii; includes the source of power used to drive the mill, acres of land, acres of cane, crop in tons, value of property, number of employees, and monthly expenses.

Loc: AH

The Garden Island 6 Dec. 1949.

This is the Lihue Plantation Centennial Issue which recounts the history of Lihue Plantation.

Loc: Kauai Regional Library

The Garden Island 27 July 1935.

This is the Koloa Centennial Issue which tells the history of the oldest plantation in Hawaii.

Loc: Kauai Regional Library

Honolulu Star-Bulletin 2 Mar. 1935 to 9 Nov. 1935.

"Hawaii Sugar Plantation History." Series of articles that tell the story of thirty seven sugar plantations. See Star-Bulletin Index for specific plantations, dates and pages.

Loc: HSL UH/HL

Hawaii-Tribune Herald 28 Feb. 1965. Annual Progress Ed.

"Sugar Celebrates 130th Anniversary." 31 page supplement containing the history of sugar statewide.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Hawaiian Spectator 2 (1839): 113-115.

"The Chinese Method of Manufacturing Sugar From Cane." This article contains drawings, a description of early cane crushing rollers, and information about open pan boiling which was used in the very early sugar industry in Hawaii.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P HSL

Honolulu Star-Bulletin April 1920.

"1820 Centenary Number. Commemorating the Landing of the First Missionaries at Kailua, Hawaii, April 4, 1820." Pages 89-132 include the history and description of sugar plantations, illustrated with pictures of people, mills, villages, irrigation works, fields, and machinery.

Loc: HHS UH/HL/H&P

Honolulu Star-Bulletin 18 Dec. 1914.

"Supplement to the Honolulu Star-Bulletin. Panama Canal Number, Industrial Section." Approximately 30 pages in "Sugar Plantations of Hawaii" section contains many illustrations of mills, machinery, fields, villages, plantation camps, and irrigation works.

Loc: HHS

Thurston, Lorrin A. "Sugar: Its Status and Development." Pacific Commercial Advertiser 2 July 1906. pp. 31-37.

This is the Fiftieth Anniversary Number of the newspaper and contains articles about numerous companies including sugar agencies. This article gives sugar history from 1803.

Loc: HSL UH/HL

INDEXES TO GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS

Archives of Hawaii. In-House Finding Guide.

This is an inventory which lists and describes the government documents which are not indexed in the Archives of Hawaii card files. Sugar related material in government documents can be located through this finding guide.

Loc: AH

Buchanan, William W. and Edna A. Kanely, comp. Cumulative Subject Index to the Monthly Catalog of United States Government Publications 1900-1971. Washington, D.C.: Carrollton Press, Inc., 1974.

Pages 121-136 of Volume 7 contain the Hawaii section. There are a number of references under the "sugar cane" heading.

Loc: UH/HL/Gov. Docs.

Kanely, Edna A., comp. Cumulative Subject Index to the Monthly Catalog of United States Government Publications 1895-1899. Washington, D.C.: Carrollton Press, Inc., 1977.

Pages 534-536 in Volume 1 refer to Hawaii and include references to reciprocity, contract labor laws, exports, and sugar.

Loc: UH/HL/Gov. Docs.

United States. Superintendent of Documents. Monthly Catalog of United States Government Publications. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1971- .

See references under subject headings such as sugar, sugar cane, and Hawaii. This index cumulates annually.

Loc: UH/HL/Gov. Docs.

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

Archives of Hawaii. Department of Interior, Miscellaneous Files.

File includes patents 1-177, as well as those not issued, those rejected, and communications regarding patents c.1881-1900. A number of patents deal with sugar machinery and processes.

Loc: AH

Beechert, Edward D. Waipahu Cultural Park: A Research Report Prepared for Parks and Recreation Dept., City and County of Honolulu. Honolulu: 1974.

Includes information about history of sugar workers at Waipahu, Oahu.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Coulter, John Wesley. Land Utilization in the Hawaiian Islands.

Honolulu: University of Hawaii. Research Publication No. 8, 1933.

Chapter titled "Land Used For Sugar Cane" discusses history of sugar industry including types of soil, climate, labor, and sugar yields for sugar industry in Hawaii from early 1800s to 1930s.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Hawaii (Monarchy). Biennial Report of the President of the Board of Immigration to the Legislature of 1890. Honolulu: Robert Grieve, Steam Book and Job Printer, 1890.

Report of Inspector-General of Immigrants, C. N. Spencer, including tables showing location, number and nationality of unskilled laborers on Hawaiian sugar plantations. Discussion of restrictions of Chinese immigrants.

Loc: AH

Hawaii (Monarchy). Board of Immigration Report for Biennial Period Ending March 31, 1882, to the Minister of the Interior. Honolulu: Pacific Commercial Advertiser Co. Steam Print., 1882.

Reports on the cost of immigration from South Seas Islands, Portugal, Norway, Germany, as well as laws affecting labor. These reports of the Board or Bureau of Immigration began in 1879 and continued until 1899. The complete set can be found at the Archives of Hawaii.

Loc: AH

Hawaii (Monarchy). Report of the President of the Bureau of Immigration to the Legislative Assembly of 1886. Honolulu: Daily Bulletin Steam Printing Office, 1886.

Relates the history of efforts by planters to secure laborers beginning in 1851 with 180 people from China.

Loc: AH

Hawaii (Monarchy). Report of the President of the Bureau of Immigration to the Legislative Assembly of 1888. Honolulu: Gazette Publishing Co., 1888.

Includes report of Inspector-General of Immigrants, C. N. Spencer, lists of plantations, names of managers, bookkeepers, sugar boilers, and engineers, as well as numbers of each race employed. Also includes the Report of the Japanese Inspector-in-Chief.

Loc: AH

Hawaii (State). Department of Agriculture. A Report on the Sugar Industry of Hawaii; A Joint Report by Dept. of Agriculture and Office of Environmental Quality Control. Honolulu: 1973.

43 pages with tables concerning the economic aspects of the sugar industry and environmental quality control.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P UH/SL UHH

Hawaii (State). Department of Labor and Industrial Relations. A Study of Displaced Sugar Workers Focused on Puna Sugar Company, Ltd. Honolulu: 1982.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P UH/SL

Hawaii (State). Department of Planning and Economic Development. Hawaii's Sugar Industry: Problems, Outlook, and Urban Growth Issues. By Bruce S. Plash. Honolulu: 1981.

Information concerning sugar industry issues. 254 pages including bibliography.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P BML PUB

Hawaii (State). Department of Planning and Economic Development. The State of Hawaii Data Book: A Statistical Abstract. Honolulu: 1967- .

The section on agriculture includes tables of statistics on acreage of sugar land, value of sugar crops, and number of sugar farms in each county. Published annually.

Loc: PUB

Hawaii (State). Department of Planning and Economic Development. Research and Economic Analysis Division. The Sugar Industry in Hawaii. Honolulu: 1972.

Information concerns Hawaii's sugar trade. 25 pages.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Hung, Fred C. Current Economic Status of the Hawaiian Sugar Industry With Special Reference to the General Excise Tax. Honolulu: Economic Research Center, University of Hawaii, 1962.

60 pages of information concerning sugar prices, profits, and taxes.

Loc: UHH

United States. Bureau of Labor. Report of the United States Commissioner of Labor on Hawaii. Bulletin of the Bureau of Labor Statistics No. 47. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1903.

Approximately 200 pages concerning contract labor, immigration, plantation life, labor conditions, and plantation statistics.

Loc: UH/HL/Gov. Docs.

---. Third Report of the Commissioner of Labor on Hawaii. Bulletin of the Bureau of Labor Statistics No. 66. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1906.

Contains a detailed table of contents. Included is information about population of various ethnic groups, plantation life, and labor conditions.

Loc: UH/HL/Gov. Docs.

United States. Congress. House. Committee on Agriculture. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1983.

"Review of the General Agricultural Situation in Hawaii: Hearing Before the Committee on Agriculture, House of Representatives, Ninety-eighth Congress, First Session, August 20, 1983. Maui, Hawaii." 81 pages.

Loc: UH/HL/Gov. Docs.

United States. Congress. House. Committee on Immigration and Naturalization. "Labor Problems in Hawaii." Various dates.

Selected documents, relating to immigration from the Philippines to Hawaii, from Bureau of Insular Affairs 1901-1941. Also includes hearings before the Committee on Immigration and Naturalization and a report from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1931.

Loc: UH/HL microfilm 5999

United States. Congress. House. Committee on Immigration and Naturalization. "Relative to Chinese Immigration into Hawaii." Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1918.

Hearings before the 65th Congress concerning Chinese immigration.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

United States. Congress. House. Committee on Ways and Means. Tariff Hearings. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1908. 2 Vols.

Sugar trade hearings involving Hawaii. Approximately 150 pages.

Loc: Kauai Regional Library Wilcox Collection

United States. Congress. House. Report on the Agricultural Resources and Capabilities of Hawaii. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1901.

House Document 56:368. Pages 78-84 give historical review of sugar planters' efforts to obtain and keep an adequate supply of labor.

Loc: UH/HL/Gov. Docs.

United States. Congress. House. Reports of the Industrial Commission on Immigration, Including Testimony, With Review and Digest, and Special Reports, and on Education, Including Testimony With Review and Digest. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1901

Pages 647-671 concern the alien contract-labor law; pages 671-680 deal with Chinese exclusion laws and treaties; and pages 745-840 concern Chinese and Japanese labor.

Loc: UH/HL/Gov. Docs.

United States. Congress. House. Special Committee to Investigate the National Labor Relations Board. Hearings...to Investigate the National Labor Relations Board...Feb. 21-23, 1940. Washington, D.C.: 1940.

Photocopy of approximately 50 pages of the report on labor conditions on Hawaii sugar plantations.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. Affairs in Hawaii. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1894.

Appendix II contains financial information about Hawaiian sugar plantations including lists of stockholders.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P AH Kauai Regional Library Wilcox Collection

United States. Congress. Senate. Sub-committee on Pacific Islands and Porto Rico. "Hawaiian Investigation. Report of the Sub-committee on Pacific Islands and Porto Rico." Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1903. 2 Vols.

Includes a report on the Kohala Ditch, a water source for the sugar industry.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P Kauai Regional Library Wilcox Collection

United States. Congress. Senate. Report of the Commissioner of Labor on Hawaii, 1901. Senate Document 57:169. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1902.

A report of 264 pages on population, agriculture, manufacturing, occupation and wages, commodities, cost of living, strikes and lockouts, and education between 1890 and 1900.

Loc: UH/HL/Gov. Docs.

United States. Congress. Senate. Report of the Commissioner of Labor on Hawaii, 1902. Senate Document 57:181. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1903.

228 pages cover Chinese laborers and contracts, and Hawaiian, Japanese, Portuguese, and South Seas laborers.

Loc: UH/HL/Gov. Docs.

United States. Department of Agriculture. National Economic Division.

Sugar: Background for 1985 Farm Legislation. Agricultural Information Bulletin no. 478. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1985.

Contains information on the structure of the sugar industry, prices and costs, and sugar trade.

Loc: UH/HL/Gov. Docs.

United States. Department of Commerce. Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. The Cane Sugar Industry. Agricultural, Manufacturing, and Marketing Costs in Hawaii, Porto Rico, Louisiana and Cuba. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1917.

Cost information about Hawaii sugar industry.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

United States. Department of Commerce and Labor. Bulletin of the Bureau of Labor. 1901-1906. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1901-1906.

Includes reports on Hawaii labor in the sugar industry.

Loc: Kauai Regional Library Wilcox Collection

United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Labor Conditions in the Territory of Hawaii, 1929-1930. Bulletin of the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics No. 534. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1931.

50 pages of information about labor conditions in the sugar industry.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

United States. Department of the Treasury. Report of the Commission Appointed by the Secretary of the Treasury to Investigate Alleged Frauds Under the Hawaiian Reciprocity Treaty. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1883.

24 pages include information about Reciprocity Treaty.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

United States. Environmental Protection Agency. EPA, Region 9. The Hawaiian Sugar Industry Waste Study. San Francisco: EPA, 1971.
A study of the waste disposal in manufacturing and refining operations in the sugar industry.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P

United States. Tariff Commission. Refined Sugar, Costs, Prices and Profits. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1920.
Includes the sugar trade in Hawaii.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Wilcox, Carol. Irrigation Systems of Hawaii's Sugar Plantations. Hawaii. Dept. of Land and Natural Resources. State Historic Preservation Office. 1984.
This report describes the main irrigation systems on sugar plantations on all islands. The history of irrigation is also included. 130 pages with numerous photographs.
Loc: Hawaii Historic Sites Office, Department of Land and Natural Resources

Zialcita, Fernando. An Inventory of Plantation Houses on Oahu. Hawaii. Dept. of Land and Natural Resources. State Historic Preservation Office. 1985.
This report describes twentieth century plantation houses on Oahu, particularly in Ewa, Waipahu, Waialua and Kunia. 116 pages with photographs.
Loc: Hawaii Historic Sites Office, Department of Land and Natural Resources

THESES & DISSERTATIONS

- Alexander, William Patterson. "The Irrigation of Sugar Cane in Hawaii."
M.S. Thesis. University of Hawaii, 1922.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P HSL
- Barnhart, George W. "Raw Sugar Factory Equipment; A Study of Sugar
Yields, Steam Economy and Capacities." M.S. Thesis. University of
Hawaii, 1923.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P
- Belew, Roland G. "The Unique Design of Drip Irrigation Systems in the
Hawaiian Sugar Industry." M.S. Thesis. University of Hawaii, 1975.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P
- Clifford, Mary Dorita. "Filipino Immigration to Hawaii." M.A. Thesis.
University of Hawaii, 1954.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P
- Cooke, Douglas A. "An Analysis of the Problems of the Outdoor Seedling
Nursery in Hawaii, and Investigations on the Preservation of Sugar
Cane Seed." M.S. Thesis. University of Hawaii, 1925.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P
- Das, Upendra K. "Weather in Relation to Sugar Production in Hawaii."
M.S. Thesis. University of Hawaii, 1930.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P
- Flores, Arturo Sarte, Jr. "Spatial Equilibrium Analyses of the United
States Sugar Industry Under Alternative Policy Measures." Diss.
University of Hawaii, 1972.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P
- Haile, Alemayehu. "A Historical Review and Reconstruction of the Water
Rights and Water Leasing Situation of Wahiawa Reservoir and its
Tributaries." M.S. Thesis. University of Hawaii, 1976.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P
- Hartung, Bruno John. "A Study of the Changes in Employment Conditions
Among the Sugar Workers of Hawaii." M.A. Thesis. Catholic
University of America, 1948.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P HSL

- Hormann, Bernhard L. "The Germans in Hawaii." M.A. Thesis. University of Hawaii, 1931.
German immigrants were involved in the early sugar industry in Hawaii.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P
- Jackson, Frances Orel. "Koloa Plantation Under Ladd and Company." M.A. Thesis. University of Hawaii, 1958.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P
- King, Reginald H. "A Study of the Factors Influencing the Filtration of Raw Sugar Solutions." M.S. Thesis. University of Hawaii, 1927.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P
- Lelling, Edward Albert. "The 1946 Sugar Strike in Hawaii and the ILWU." M.A. Thesis. University of Hawaii, 1980.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P UHH PUB
- Leong, Jerrold Kim. "Economic Implications of Import Barriers to Protect the Hawaiian Sugar Industry." Diss. University of Hawaii, 1985.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P
- Lewis, David Kent. "Pneumatic Rock Removal for Sugar Cane Cleaning Plants." M.S. Thesis. University of Hawaii, 1973.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P
- McLennan, Carol Ann. "Plantation Capitalism and Social Policy in Hawaii." Diss. University of California, Berkeley, 1979.
Concerns the closing of Kohala Sugar Company.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P
- Marutani, Herbert Katsuyuki. "Labor-Management Relations in Agriculture: A Study of the Hawaiian Sugar Industry." Diss. University of Hawaii, 1970.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P UHH
- Midkiff, John Howard. "Fertilizing Sugar Cane in Hawaii." M.S. Thesis. University of Hawaii, 1921.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P
- Mohamad, Ahmad El Fadil. "The Influence of Mill Water on the Quality of Sugar Cane Juice." M.S. Thesis. University of Hawaii, 1966.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Oldeman, Leonard Rudolph. "Analysis of Sugar Cane Production in Relation to Climate, Soil and Management." Diss. University of Hawaii, 1971.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P UHH

Poole, Charles F. "Some Methods Used in the Improvement of Sugar Cane." M.S. Thesis. University of Hawaii, 1926.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Pratt, John S. B. Jr. "Field Experiments: Their Value as a Practical Application to Field Practices." M.S. Thesis. University of Hawaii, 1923.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Taylor, William Henry. "The Hawaiian Sugar Industry." Diss. University of California, Berkeley, 1935.

Covers the history of sugar in Hawaii.

Loc: UH/HL microfilm 135

Wiemer, Robert Dale. "The Effects of Several Herbicides on Eight Sugarcane Varieties." M.S. Thesis. University of Hawaii, 1963.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

MANUSCRIPTS AND DOCUMENTS

Alexander and Baldwin Papers, 1824-1911. HMCS, Honolulu.

Papers of the Rev. William Patterson Alexander and the Rev. Dr. Dwight Baldwin families. Includes business records of early sugar company. 5 file drawers, finding aid at library.

Loc: HMCS

Beechert, Edward D. "Racial Divisions and Agricultural Labor Organizing in Hawaii." ts. n.d.

History of labor and labor organization on sugar plantations from c.1850 to 1946. 44 pages including bibliography. Paper is also included as a chapter in the book, American Labor in the Southwest: The First One Hundred Years, edited by James C. Foster (Tucson: University of Arizona Press, 1982; located at UH/HL).

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Bluestone, Daniel. "R. W. Meyer Sugar Mill." Historic American Engineering Records, 1978. Photocopy.

Information concerning the Meyer Sugar Mill, the only mill on Molokai.

Loc: BML

Bolles, Elizabeth D. Transcript of Fair Price and Fair Wages Hearings.

"Stenographic report of hearing in the matter of fair and reasonable wage rates for persons employed in the production, cultivation or harvesting of sugarcane...1938...pursuant to Sugar Act of 1937." Includes information about independent cane growers.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Carter, Henry Alpheus Peirce. Letters. HHS, Honolulu.

Letter from unsigned person in Foreign Affairs Department of Hawaiian Kingdom, Aug. 13, 1887, concerning Reciprocity Treaty and cession of Pearl Harbor. 4 pages, handwritten.

Loc: HHS

Castle Collection, 1836-1904. HMCS, Honolulu.

Samuel N. Castle letters, articles, some unsorted material from early sugar companies. 3 file drawers, cataloged.

Loc: HMCS

Castle & Cooke Papers, 1850-1915. HMCS, Honolulu.

Business records of Castle & Cooke, incorporated in 1851. Includes sugar plantations: Haiku Sugar Co. 1858-1876; Papaikou (sugar plantation) 1866-1886; plantation comparison records 1880s; and correspondence with agents in New York and San Francisco. 5 feet, cataloged.

Loc: HMCS

Castle Foundation Papers, 1890-1935. HMCS, Honolulu.

Business investments, correspondence, general information on businesses with which the Foundation was involved locally. Includes comparisons of several plantations as well as marketing information from 1900-1936. 10 feet, cataloged.

Loc: HMCS

Children of the Mission, 1830-1900. HMCS, Honolulu.

Letters and papers. Many early sugar plantations described. Arranged by author. 3 file drawers, cataloged.

Loc: HMCS

C. M. Cooke Papers, 1860-1909. HMCS, Honolulu.

Letters, business papers, and miscellaneous papers of Cooke family. Includes information regarding capitalization of sugar industry and sugar factoring. 13 feet, card index.

Loc: HMCS

Diary of a Sugar Plantation, (Paauhau, Hawaii), 1880-1885. HMCS, Honolulu.

Attributed to Edward Kleinman, manager (?). 57 leaves, typed copy from manuscript.

Loc: HMCS UHH

Dole, Charles S. "The Hui Kawaihau." Paper Read at a Meeting of the Kauai Historical Society. Garden Island, 1916.

Concerns early sugar plantation on Kauai between 1877 and 1881. Includes references to planters Makee and Spalding.

Loc: BML

"Hawaiian Sugar Industry Historical Sources: Inventory and Preservation. Final Report, May 15, 1981." By Dr. Rhoda E. A. Hackler, Project Director. ts.

Sponsored by the National Endowment for the Humanities, this report covers the two year project which completed a basic inventory of pre-1940 sugar records. Over 10,000 volumes or records were inventoried and the reports in this file describe those records and the progress of the project.

Loc: HHS

Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association. Onomea Sugar Company.

Notebook issued in 1922 by the Industrial Service Bureau, probably to all plantations, containing information about village layouts, sewage disposal, water supplies, medical service, dairy farming, etc. Also included are plans and drawings for numerous plantation houses.

Loc: LHM

Hedemann, Meta. ts. n.d.

Manuscript written by Meta Hedemann describing the arrival in Hana, Maui of Mr. and Mrs. C. Hedemann, who worked in the Maui sugar industry in the 1880s.

Loc: HCC

The Journal Collection, 1819-1900. HMCS, Honolulu.

Diaries and journals of missionaries and non-missionaries, including information regarding early sugar industry as well as descriptions of plantations on all islands. 17 feet, cataloged.

Loc: HMCS

Kaneohe Plantation, Oahu.

Records and Journal Book 1865-1867. Located in private papers of Charles Coffin Harris. M-263, Charles Coffin Harris.

Loc: AH

Laie Plantation.

The Brigham Young University-Hawaii Campus Archives collection contains some journals written by Laie Plantation employees, as well as a "Mission History" which contains some sugar history. Also in this collection are the Mormon Pacific Historical Society Proceedings, 1980-. These Proceedings contain papers concerning the Laie Plantation.

Loc: Brigham Young University-Hawaii Campus Archives

Lowrie, William J. Dole Papers, 1840-1926. HMCS, Honolulu.

Letters and reports re: Grove Ranch Plantation, Maui, 1887-1888.

Loc: HMCS

Masuchika, Glenn. "A Physical-Ethnographic Study From Sugar Plantation to Suburb: The Transition of Wainaku Camps One and Two." 1980. ts.

Analyzes evolution of two plantation camps at Hilo Sugar Company into Hilo suburbs.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Matsuda, Wayne. The Japanese of Camp 1, ts. Photocopy. Honolulu, 1976.

Information concerning social conditions of Japanese sugar workers at Waipahu, Oahu. Covers the history of change in the plantation camp, 1958-1970s. 20 leaves.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Non-Missionary Letters, 1820-1900. HMCS, Honolulu.

Letters and papers of early foreign residents of Hawaii, including: Some information on sugar in the letters of Warren Goodale, 1848-1894; Ladd & Co. correspondence, 1835-1847, including Belgian contract of 1843; James Lindsey letters, 1839-1847, relating to sugar; Charles Burnham letters from Koloa, Kauai, between 1839-1845, referring to sugar; Letters from Mark Horne, 1879-1880, referring to sugar on the island of Hawaii.

Loc: HMCS

Nuuanu Plantation.

Diary of Mr. John H. Wood, early sugar planter in Nuuanu, Oahu, for year 1867. Located in private collection, M-161, John H. Wood.

Loc: AH

Oahu Sugar Company. Log Book. 1941.

Mill log book concerning daily operation of the mill.

Loc: WGCP

O'Leary, Margaret R., comp. Register of Grove Farm Plantation Records and Papers of George N. Wilcox, Samuel W. Wilcox, Emma L. Wilcox, Elsie H. Wilcox and Mabel I. Wilcox. Lihue, Kauai: Grove Farm Homestead, 1982.

Contains description and register of documents at Grove Farm Plantation at Lihue, Kauai. 114 leaves.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P GFH

Reinecke, John E. The Filipino Piecemeal Sugar Strike of 1924-1925, ts., n.d.

Information concerning sugar labor strike of 1924 on Kauai. Includes bibliographic references. 132 leaves.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Rice, L. L. Letters. HHS, Honolulu.

Letters from L. L. Rice between 1880 and 1881, telling of the results of the Reciprocity Treaty of 1876. Mr. Rice died in Hawaii in 1887.

Loc: HHS

Smith Papers, Koloa, Kauai, 1865-1900. HMCS, Honolulu.

Records and correspondence of James W. Smith family. Includes early plantation operations at Koloa in every aspect of sugar industry. 3 feet, cataloged.

Loc: HMCS

Sumner, George W. "Management-Union Relations in Sugar." Speech. HHS, Honolulu: 1955?

Speech by George W. Sumner, president, American Factors, Ltd. before the Hilo Kiwanis Club, Aug. 26, 1955. 8 pages, typed.

Loc: HHS

Transportation Applications. 1923-1941.

Applications by individuals to travel to and from the Philippines. Photographs are included.

Loc: WCGP

Wilcox, Abner and Lucy Collection, 1832-1868. HMCS, Honolulu.

Accounts, journals and papers describing Kauai sugar industry in late nineteenth century. 2 1/2 feet. Finding aid is available.

Loc: HMCS

Wilder, S. G. Papers, 1858-1881. HMCS, Honolulu.

Letters and papers include information about the sugar shipping industry in late nineteenth century. 1 file drawer. Finding aid is available.

Loc: HMCS

ANNUAL REPORTS

Alexander & Baldwin, Inc. Annual Reports, 1922, 1927, 1929, 1932-1933, 1936-1939, 1942-1985.

Agents for various sugar companies. UH/HL/H&P holdings 1922-1983.

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P

Alexander & Baldwin Sugar Museum
Puunene, Maui

The Alexander & Baldwin Sugar Museum has annual reports of various Alexander & Baldwin plantations (Haiku Sugar Co., Paia Plantation, Maui Agricultural Company, Hawaiian Commercial & Sugar Company, etc.) in its collection, which ranges from 1894-1951 with gaps.

Loc: ABSM

American Factors, Ltd. Annual Reports, 1925-1933, 1935-1965.

Agents for various sugar companies. UH/HL/H&P holdings 1918-84.

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P

AMFAC. Annual Reports, 1965-1984.

Formerly American Factors, Ltd. Agents for various sugar companies.

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P

Apokaa Sugar Co., Ltd. Annual Reports, 1900-1926, 1929.

Loc: HSL UHH

C. Brewer and Co., Ltd. Annual Reports, 1923-1924, 1926-1927, 1929-1930, 1932-1933, 1936-1940, 1942-1977.

After 1978 annual reports under name of IU International. Agents for various sugar companies.

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P

Castle and Cooke, Limited. Annual Reports, 1946- .

Agents for various sugar companies. HHS Library lacks 1950. HSL holdings 1942-1984.

Loc: HHS HSL UH/HL/H&P

Davies, Theo. H. & Co. Annual Reports, 1941, 1943-1946, 1957, 1960-1973.

Agents for various sugar companies. After 1973 annual reports under name of Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd.

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P

Ewa Plantation Co. Annual Reports, 1890-1967. HSL holdings irregular.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

Haiku Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1909-1911, 1918. 1894, 1897-1917,
1919-1920 at HSPA.
Loc: HSL HSPA

Hakalau Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1911-1962. HSL holdings irregular.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

Hamakua Mill Co. Annual Reports, 1956-1973.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

Hawaiian Agricultural Co. Annual Reports, 1956-1970. UH/HL/H&P holdings
1892, 1895-1970. UHH holdings 1900-1969.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

Hawaiian Cane Products. Annual Reports, 1944-1946.
Loc: HSL UHH

Hawaiian Commercial and Sugar Co., Ltd. Annual Reports, 1901, 1906,
1909-1911, 1915, 1918, 1923, 1926-1927, 1929, 1931-1933, 1935-1961.
1975 Annual Report is 75th Anniversary, 40 pages, history of
HC&S, illustrated. UH/HL/H&P holdings 1895-1961, irregular. HHS
1957.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

Hawaiian Sugar Co. Report of the Officers of the Hawaiian Sugar Co. of
Makaweli, Kauai, For the Year Ending Sept. 30, 1893.
Annual Report for 1893, includes cane ground for Gay and
Robinson.
Loc: HSL(JTP)

Hawaiian Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1904-1905, 1909-1911, 1917, 1929,
1932-1933, 1935-1942. UHH holdings 1927-1942. 1892-1942 at HSPA.
Loc: HSL UHH HSPA

Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association. Annual Reports, 1944-1945,
1947-1969, 1982-1983.
Loc: HSL

Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association, Experiment Station. Annual Reports, 1895- . HSL holdings 1911-1981, irregular.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P HSL UHH

Hawi Sugar Co., Ltd. Annual Report, 1930.
Loc: UHH

Helemano Co., Ltd. Annual Reports, 1948, 1957.
Loc: HSL

Hilo Sugar Co., Ltd. Annual Reports, 1932, 1952-1954, 1957-1961.
UH/HL/H&P holdings 1915-1955. UHH holdings 1912-1962.
1911-1964 at HSPA.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH HSPA

Hilo Sugar Plantation Co. Annual Reports, 1918-1919, 1929, 1932-1954.
Loc: HSL

Honokaa Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1908-1911, 1929, 1932-1933, 1935-1949, 1952, 1956, 1958-1961.
UH/HL/H&P, UHH holdings 1899-1972.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

Honolulu Iron Works Co. Annual Reports, 1935, 1942-1948, 1958-1962, 1964-1965.
UH/HL/H&P holdings 1921-1966, irregular. Honolulu Iron Works manufactured much of the heavy machinery used on Hawaii's plantations.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P

Honolulu Plantation Co. Annual Reports, 1929-1933, 1935-1946. UHH holdings 1927-1946. 1899-1946 at HSPA.
Loc: HSL UHH HSPA

Honomu Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1909-1911, 1913, 1921, 1923-1924, 1929, 1932-1933, 1935-1945.
UH/HL/H&P holdings 1900-1945.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P

Hutchinson Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1910-1911, 1915-1916, 1929, 1932-1933, 1935-1943, 1952-1953, 1956-1966, 1968-1969. 1968 is 100 year anniversary issue. UH/HL/H&P holdings 1904-1969. UHH holdings 1903-1968.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

IU International. Annual Reports, 1978-1984.
Formerly C. Brewer & Co., Ltd.
Loc: HSL

Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd. Annual Reports, 1973-1984.
Formerly Theo. H. Davies & Co.
Loc: HSL

Kaeleku Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1941-1944. HSPA holdings 1934-1944.
Loc: HSL UHH HSPA

Kahuku Plantation Co. Annual Reports, 1903, 1906, 1909-1911, 1929,
1931-1933, 1935-1968.
UH/HL/H&P holdings 1890-1965, irregular. UHH holdings 1898,
1927-1967.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

Kaiwiki Sugar Co., Ltd. Annual Report, 1954-1955.
Loc: UHH

Kamalo Sugar Co., Ltd. Prospectus and By-laws, 1899.
Loc: HSL (JTP)

Ka'u Sugar Co., Inc. Annual Reports, 1972-1981.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Kekaha Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1907-1911, 1914-1916, 1918, 1929,
1932-1933, 1935-1946, 1948-1961, 1963. UHH holdings 1927-1967.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

Kihei Plantation Co. Annual Reports, 1900-1905. HSPA holdings 1899-1907.
Loc: HSL HSPA

Kilauea Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1910, 1929, 1932-1933, 1935-1943,
1952-1953, 1956-1969. UHH holdings 1927-1969.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

Kipahulu Sugar Co. Annual Report. 1921.
Loc: HSPA

Kohala Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1901-1927, 1929, 1932, 1933, 1935-1938, 1940-1941, 1943-1948, 1949-1952, 1955-1960, 1962-1965, 1967-1968. UH/HL/H&P, UHH holdings 1897-1968, irregular. HSPA holdings 1895-1968.

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH HSPA

Koloa Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1901-1911, 1929, 1932-1933, 1935-1947. UHH holdings 1927-1946.

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P

Kona Sugar Co. Prospectus, 1889.

Loc: HSL (JTP)

Kona Sugar Co., Ltd. Annual Report, By-laws, 1899.

Loc: HSL (JTP)

Lanai Sugar Co. Prospectus of the Lanai Sugar Co. Honolulu: Hawaiian Gazette Co., 1898.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Laupahoehoe Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1954, 1956-1973. UHH holdings 1955-1972.

Loc: HSL UHH

Lihue Plantation Co. Annual Reports, 1904, 1908-1912, 1914-1916, 1920, 1929, 1932-1933, 1935-1950, 1952, 1954, 1956-1963, 1966. UHH holdings 1927-1967.

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

Lyman House Memorial Museum, Hilo, Hawaii

Lyman House Museum has many sugar company annual reports between the years 1920 and 1985. These annual reports are bound in volumes by year, instead of in volumes by company. There are also numerous loose annual reports in this collection.

Loc: LHM

McBryde Sugar Co., Ltd. Annual Reports, 1904-1905, 1907-1911, 1915, 1917-1918.

UH/HL/H&P holdings 1900-1967, including 1899 Prospectus and By-Laws. UHH holdings 1927-1967. Kauai Museum holdings 1902-1909.

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH KM

Makee Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1929, 1932-1933. UHH holdings
1927-1933. HSPA holdings 1923-1933.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH HSPA

Maui Agricultural Co., Ltd. Annual Reports, 1927-1947. HSPA holdings
1904-1947.
Loc: UHH HSPA

Mauna Kea Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1965-1971. UHH holdings 1967,
1969.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

Oahu Sugar Co., Ltd. Annual Reports, 1901-1903, 1905-1906, 1908-1911,
1914-1922, 1924-1929, 1932-1933, 1935-1950, 1954.
UHH holdings 1915-1967 irregular. UH/HL/H&P holdings
1897-1967. HSPA holdings 1894, 1896-1968.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH HSPA

Olaa Sugar Co., Ltd. Annual Reports, 1900-1959.
Includes 1899 Prospectus and By-Laws. Bound as Puna Sugar
Co., Ltd.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P HSL UHH

Olokele Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1924-1948, 1954, 1956-1969.
UH/HL/H&P holdings 1941-1960, 1967-1976, 1983. UHH holdings
1942-1968.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

Olowalu Co. Annual Reports, 1927-1930.
HSPA holdings 1911-1930.
Loc: UHH HSPA

Onomea Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1909-1911, 1918, 1920-1924, 1929,
1932-1933, 1935-1948, 1956-1964.
UH/HL/H&P holdings 1898-1964, irregular. UHH holdings
1899-1963. HSPA holdings 1890-1964.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH HSPA

Ookala Sugar Plantation Co. Annual Reports, 1908.
UHH holdings 1901-1908.
Loc: HSL UHH

Paaauhau Sugar Co., Ltd. Annual Reports, 1901-1911, 1929, 1932,
1935-1948, 1952-1953, 1956-1970.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

Pacific Refiners. Annual Reports, 1950-1954.
Loc: HSL

Pacific Sugar Mill. Annual Reports, 1911.
UHH holdings 1907-1927.
Loc: HSL UHH

Paia Plantation. Annual Reports, 1909-1911, 1916, 1918. HSPA holdings
1894, 1896, 1899-1920.
Loc: HSL HSPA

Pepeekeo Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1909-1911, 1929, 1932-1933,
1935-1948, 1956-1969.
UH/HL/H&P holdings 1902-1972. UHH holdings 1902-1968.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

Pioneer Mill Co., Ltd. Annual Reports, 1903-1906, 1908-1911, 1915,
1917-1919, 1923, 1925, 1927-1929, 1932-1933, 1935-1961.
UH/HL/H&P holdings 1900-1967. UHH holdings 1920-1967
irregular.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

Puna Sugar Co., Ltd. Annual Reports, 1960-1961, 1963.
UH/HL/H&P holdings 1960-1964, 1966. UHH holdings 1901,
1960-1967.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

Sugar Factors Co., Ltd. Annual Reports, 1911-1947. HSPA holdings
1905-1947.
Loc: UH/HL/H&P HSPA

Waialua Agricultural Co., Ltd. Annual Reports, 1907, 1910-1911, 1927,
1929-1933, 1935-1960, 1962-1967.
UH/HL/H&P holdings 1898-1899, 1925-1967. UHH holdings
1927-1960.
Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

The Waianae Company. Annual Reports, 1935-1945. 1899, 1903 at HSPA.
Loc: HSL UHH HSPA

Wailea Milling Co., Ltd. Annual Reports, 1929-1931, 1933, 1938-1939,
1941. 1925 at HSPA.

Loc: HSL HSPA

Wailuku Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1906, 1908-1911, 1915-1925, 1927-1928,
1932-1933, 1935-1948, 1952-1953, 1956-1971, 1973, 1976.

UH/HL/H&P holdings 1900-1904, 1924-1969. UHH holdings
1927-1969.

Loc: HSL UH/HL/H&P UHH

Waimanalo Sugar Co. Annual Reports, 1910-1911, 1913-1914, 1929-1933,
1935-1946.

UHH holdings 1927-1946.

Loc: HSL UHH

Waimea Sugar Mill Co. Annual Report, 1910. HSPA holdings 1899-1911,
1921-1923, 1940.

Loc: HSL HSPA

BUSINESS RECORDS

Alexander & Baldwin Sugar Museum.

The Alexander & Baldwin Sugar Museum's archive collection contains Hawaiian Commercial & Sugar Company plantation records and the records of its predecessors and competitors now owned by Hawaiian Commercial & Sugar Company. The records are dated from the late 1860s to the 1950s. The largest portion of the collection is from Hawaiian Commercial & Sugar Company and Maui Agricultural Company, and is comprised of financial, payroll, labor, field, and crop records. The museum is still in the preliminary stages of processing its collection and access to it will be very restricted for some time to come.

Loc: ABSM

Bishop Museum Archives.

Processed materials in this collection are available to the public. In this collection are business records related to sugar from the following companies: American Factors financial records, 1859-1959; Kahuku Plantation financial records, crop books, maps, and miscellaneous files, 1890-1964; Castle & Cooke letter books and miscellaneous documents, 1890-1898; and Dillingham Corporation business records and general memorabilia, 1850-1960.

Loc: BML

Castle & Cooke Papers, 1850-1915.

Business records include correspondence, reports of investments, and business forms with some sugar information. 5 feet, cataloged.

Loc: HMCS

Giffard, Walter. Correspondence c.1892.

This collection includes correspondence to and from Mr. Giffard, who was employed by Irwin & Company, agents for several sugar companies. Subjects of the letters include sugar investments, shipping and miscellaneous sugar business. Two file boxes, not indexed.

Loc: UH Archives

Grove Farm Homestead. Business Records.

Ledgers, timebooks and correspondence materials contain information about plantation business as well as about the work force on the plantation.

Loc: GFH

Hawaiian Agricultural Company Records, 1903-1937.

Plantation records between 1903 and 1937. 18 reels of microfilm.

Loc: UH/HL/microfilm D00033

Hutchinson Sugar Company Records, 1870-1943.

Plantation records between 1870 and 1943. 15 reels of microfilm with a five page guide.

Loc: UH/HL/microfilm D0032

Kauai Museum, Lihue, Kauai

This small miscellaneous business records collection contains: Kipu Plantation field books 1940s, dairy time books 1940s, and labor distribution books 1920s to 1940s. This collection fills one shelf, 10 volumes, and is not cataloged.

Loc: KM

Kauai Regional Library, Lihue, Kauai

The collection at the Kauai Regional Library includes a miscellaneous group of uncataloged materials from several sugar companies. Makee Sugar Company journals from 1892 to 1905 and a 1909-1915 ledger; Lihue Plantation cash book, monthly time books, and cattle records covering 1900 to 1915; and Hanamaulu Plantation time books covering 1915 to 1918 are examples of the business records in this collection. Approximately 60 shelf feet.

Loc: Kauai Regional Library

Kekaha Sugar Company Records.

Correspondence material and financial records dated 1880 to 1945. Finding aid available. Approximately 62 cubic feet.

Loc: HSPA Plantation Archives

Kohala Sugar Company Records, 1888-1946.

Business records from June 1888 to August 1946. 13 microfilm reels with guide of 18 leaves. Includes time books for several other sugar companies and land companies.

Loc: UH/HL/microfilm 5395

Kohala Sugar Company Records.

Approximately 30 volumes and notebooks including information about the history of the company, journals, ledgers, and information concerning the Kohala Ditch water system. Various dates.

Loc: LHM

Laupahoehoe Sugar Company Records, 1877-1907.

Plantation records between July 1877 and December 1907. 19
microfilm reels with guide of 14 leaves.
Loc: UH/HL/microfilm 5396

Lihue Plantation. Journal, Jan. 1867-1877.

Lihue Plantation. Paylist of Germans in Employ of Lihue Plantation, Dec.
1895-1900.

Lihue Store. Journal, 1903-1907. 2 vols.

Loc: KM

Makee Plantation. Letter book, 1877-1882, of George Dole, manager of
Makee Plantation.

Loc: KM

Oahu Sugar Company Records, 1897-1940.

Records include correspondence, financial records, field
books, and contracts. Approximately 35 cu. ft. Finding aid
available.

Loc: HSPA Plantation Archives

Pioneer Mill Company Records, 1873-1955.

Includes financial records, correspondence on microfilm, field
records, and cultivation contracts.

Loc: HSPA Plantation Archives

Theo. H. Davies & Company, Ltd. Records, 1861-1982.

This collection contains the corporate records of the company,
including sugar mills and plantations, beginning in 1880. Sugar
records include correspondence, crop and financial records, land
and stock records, minutes, and annual reports. Finding aid is
available. 250 cu. ft. No public access to records created within
25 years. Contact Librarian in advance.

Loc: BML

PHOTOGRAPHS

Archives of Hawaii

There is an extensive collection of photographs at the Archives of Hawaii and it is possible to have these photographs copied by the Archives staff. The loose photograph collection is cataloged alphabetically by subject. Example: Sugar - cane flumes, equipment, mills, plantation homes, plantation laborers, shipping, etc. The glass plate negative collection is indexed by name and subject. There are numerous references to the sugar industry. The photograph album collection consists of numbered albums with a description of the contents of each album. Example: Photographic album #5 -- received from YWCA, photographer unknown, photographs - Oahu Sugar Mill, taro fields in foreground with men working in fields.

Loc: AH

Alexander and Baldwin Sugar Museum, Puunene, Maui

Three major photographic exhibits have been produced at this museum: the "Paia Reunion Photo Exhibit," "Puunene: A Plantation Community Remembered," and the "Kanyaku Imin Centennial Photo Exhibit." The museum's extensive photographic collection reflects various facets of sugar plantation work and life, including involvement with sports, churches, schools, celebrations and entertainment.

Loc: ABSM

Bernice Pauahi Bishop Museum

The photographic collection is located in the Ray Jerome Baker Room which is open three afternoons and Saturday morning each week. The collection has a subject index to all the photographs in the collection. Photographs dealing with the sugar industry may be found under the category "agriculture". Listed there are: sugar 1900- , sugar plants, sugar fields, sugar harvesting, sugar mills, sugar mills on each island, sugar workers, etc. Other categories that contain sugar industry material are "trains", "domestic", "machinery" etc. A card index is also available which identifies individual photographs, using the same subject categories. For example, under "agriculture" the researcher may find sugar mill, Baker collection 27207, Ewa Mill. Among the major collections, the Christian J. Hedemann Collection contains many photographs of the machinery used in the sugar industry, which was manufactured at Honolulu Iron Works. In the Morito Koga Collection are photographs of Japanese plantation families. These photographs can be reproduced.

Loc: BM Photo Collection

Grove Farm Homestead, Lihue, Kauai

The Grove Farm photograph collection contains prints from pre-1900 to c.1960. Subjects include plantation life, field and mill operations, and the Wilcox family albums.

Loc: GFH

Hana Cultural Center, Hana, Maui

The Hana Cultural Center photograph collection contains prints of the Hana Sugar Company and the Kaeleku Sugar Company from the 1800s to the present.

Loc: HCC

Hawaii War Records Depository Photographs, University of Hawaii, Hamilton Library, Hawaiian and Pacific Collections

The photographs in this collection are indexed in card files by the name of the person in the photograph. For example: "L'Orange, Hans. Presentation ceremony at plantation."

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association, Aiea, Hawaii

There is a small photograph collection at HSPA which includes approximately ten albums of snapshot type photographs taken in the 1950s and 1960s. These pictures show all aspects of the sugar industry in Hawaii: cultivation, harvesting, hauling, milling, housing, labor, management, etc. A number system identifies the photographs by plantation. All islands are included.

Another album, Waimanalo Sugar Company Photo Album. Waimanalo Mill Built By Catton Neill & Co., Ltd. Engineers. Manufacturers of Sugar Mill Machinery. Honolulu, T. H., contains pictures of the removal of the old Waimanalo sugar mill and the building of the new mill in 1923, including drawings of the mill machinery.

Arrangements may be made to have these pictures reproduced.

Loc: HSPA

Kauai Museum, Lihue, Kauai

Lihue Mill, 1865. Photograph located in "Paylist of Germans in Employ of Lihue Plantation" book.

Loc: KM

Lyman House Memorial Museum, Hilo, Hawaii

The photograph collection at Lyman House contains photographs of the sugar industry in three major collections. Kohala Sugar Company Collection contains four volumes of prints covering all aspects of Kohala Sugar plantation, c.1940s to 1960s. The Sugar Plantation Collection includes one volume of prints covering historical as well as contemporary sugar operations on various plantations, 1870s to 1980s. In the Hitchcock Collection there are a small number of photographs showing sugar plantations in the 1800s. Any of these photographs can be reproduced by the staff.

Loc: LHM

Maui Historical Society, Wailuku, Maui

There are four folders on the subject of sugar located in the photographic file in the office of the Maui Historical Society. These files contain loose photographs, the majority of which can be reproduced. The "sugar equipment" folder contains prints that include oxen pulling a cane car, field equipment, etc. The "sugar mills" file contains photographs of the Hamakuapoko Mill c.1895, Ulupalakua Mill ruins, Olowalu Mill, etc. The Puunene Mill and the Wailuku Sugar Company files include pictures of those plantations from 1800s to 1900s.

Loc: MHS

San Buenaventura, Steffi and Michael Mauricio. A Guide to Plantation Photographs in Selected Collections in Hawaii. Forthcoming.

This survey report of plantation photographs in Hawaii is a project of the Humanities Program of the State Foundation on Culture and the Arts. When published, this report will be found in the State library system and in the University libraries. Sugar, coffee and pineapple plantation photographs are included in this survey. Categories of classification of sugar industry photographs are: field, mill, administration, domestic life, community life, labor union and other. The time period covered by these photograph collections is pre-1900 to the present. Associated with "A Guide to Plantation Photographs in Selected Collections in Hawaii" is an inventory (forthcoming) which will be distributed to selected libraries. This inventory includes an annotated list of individual photographs in each collection. For example: Hawaii. Lyman House Museum. Sugar-1900. View of Ewa Mill looking mauka. Location-Ewa. Category-Mill. When appropriate, the photographer's name is included.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P PUB when published

Waipahu Cultural Garden Park, Waipahu, Hawaii

Some photographs in this collection are reproduced from the collections at the Bishop Museum and the Archives of Hawaii. Permission to copy them must be obtained from these sources. The loose photograph collection is arranged by donor; for example, Oahu Sugar Company, and by subject; for example, buildings, machinery, and trains. There are two photograph albums, the Murakoshi albums, which show Waipahu in the 1920s and 30s.

Exhibits include:

"Photographs of Sugar Mills of the Past."

Sugar factories from the 1800s to early 1900s, some not identified.

"The Great Hapai-Ko Race of 1919."

Photographs and news clippings concerning hapai-ko, carrying cut cane on the shoulder and filling railroad cars during field harvest.

"100 Years of the Japanese in Hawaii."

Photographs of immigrants on arrival in Hawaii c.1880s, plantation work, and families. Display includes a work contract, passport, and marriage certificate.

"Plantation Tools."

Photographs of building tools and equipment used with mules on the plantation. Display includes many examples, such as a mule saddle, and carpenter tools.

"Pidgin - The Language of the Islands."

Photographs of plantation scenes. Display includes examples of plantation pidgin - a language of work.

Loc: WCGP

VIDEOTAPES, SLIDES AND FILMS

Collections:

Alexander and Baldwin Sugar Museum Puunene, Maui

The Alexander and Baldwin Sugar Museum has the following videotapes:

1. "Puunene Revisted"
2. "Coach: Champion of a Man"
3. "The Hawaiians" (in Japanese) by NHK with subtitles by JN Productions, Inc.
4. "Song of the Imin: A Hundred Year Story." A Channel 2 News Special
5. "Kokoro and Aloha," January 1985; "Kokoro -- Spirit of '85," July 1985 by the Governors Coordinating Committee, 1985 Japanese 100th Anniversary Celebration

Grove Farm Homestead Lihue, Kauai

The resources at Grove Farm Homestead includes a slide collection about sugar on Kauai. Included in the collection is a 45 minute 16 mm film describing plantation field operations at Gay and Robinson plantation in 1927, 1957 and 1977. Also included is an instructional unit, "Haulcane," which includes videotape, oral history, and instructional material for teachers and students.

Loc: GFH

Waipahu Cultural Garden Park, Waipahu, Hawaii Videotape Collection.

This collection contains about fifty videotapes which may be viewed at the Waipahu Cultural Garden Park's Okada Education Building. A videotape list is available.

Among the videotapes are:

- #6 "History of the ILWU in Hawaii/ Hideo "Major" Okada." 1977.
- #7 "Interview With Hans L'Orange, Plantation Manager." 40 min.
- #10 "Pete Tagalog Remembers Plantation Life." 15 min.
- #11 "Pete Tagalog Remembers Plantation Life/ Ota Camp, part two." 30 min.
- #12 "Interview with Turburcio Machitai - Filipino Life." 60 min.
- #16 "Waipahu Mid-Wife/ Mrs. Takeo Tanji." 12 min.
- #17 "Pete Tagalog and the Ota Camp Struggle, part one." 30 min.
- #20 "Timothy Wong Talks of Old Waipahu." 30 min.
- #25 "Kim-You Pang Remembers Old Waipahu." 40 min.
- #47 "Rice and Roses - "Hole Hole Bushi - Song of the Cane Fields." 30 min.

Loc: WCGP

Individual Videotapes, Slides and Films:

Breeding Sugar Cane Varieties for Hawaii, 35 mm filmstrip and cassette, produced by John Connelly for the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association, 1970s (114 frames).

Describes some breeding techniques used to develop varieties of sugar cane in Hawaii.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

The History of Sugar Cane in Hawaii, 35 mm filmstrip, produced by Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association, 1960? (55 frames).

Pictorial story of the history of sugar in Hawaii from the time of the ancient Polynesians to the highly mechanized plantations of the twentieth century.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Picture Brides: Lives of Hawaii's Early Immigrant Women From Japan, Okinawa and Korea, 35 mm slides, produced by Alice Yun Chai and Barbara F. Kawakami, 1985 (150 slides and audio tape.).

Describes the lives of women who came to Hawaii as picture brides between 1908 and 1924, including their lives on sugar plantations. Available to researchers by contacting Women's Studies Program, University of Hawaii at Manoa.

Loc: UH/Women's Studies Program.

Sugar: How Sweet It Is Videocassette, produced by KITV, 1985 (60 min.).

Larry Price traces the history of sugar in the Islands, including its contributions to Hawaii and its future in the world market. Includes the history of the ILWU as well as a look at water development from the time of the monarchy and into the future.

Loc: UH/SL

University of Hawaii. Ethnic Studies Oral History Project. Waialua and Haleiwa: The Working People's Story. University of Hawaii, May 1977.

Traces the history of Waialua Sugar Company and the establishment of the ILWU. Slide program is 28 minutes long.

Loc: UH/SL UHH OHP

ORAL HISTORY

Grove Farm Homestead, Lihue, Kauai

The oral history collection at Grove Farm contains about 30 interviews with public health, hospital and plantation medical people. These interviews were conducted in 1982. Additionally, interviews with Eusebio Malapit, former Grove Farm worker, recall plantation life between 1934 and 1946.

Loc: GFH

Hanahana: An Oral History Anthology of Hawaii's Working People; with an Introduction by Michi Kodama-Nishimoto, Warren S. Nishimoto, and Cynthia A. Oshiro. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Oral History Project, 1984.

Chapter entitled "On the Plantation" includes interviews with retired workers from Waialua Sugar Company on Oahu, and with a married couple who took part in the 1924 strike at Hanapepe, Kauai.

Loc: UH/HL UH/HL/H&P UH/SL PUB

"The Scot in Hawaii" Oral History Project, Caledonian Society of Hawaii. 1986.

This project includes 26 taped and transcribed interviews concerning immigrants who came to Hawaii from Scotland between 1880 and 1930, many of whom were involved in the sugar industry as engineers and managers. Index to narrations available.

Loc: HHS

University of Hawaii. Ethnic Studies Oral History Project. Catalog of the ESOHP Collection, 1976-84. Social Science Research Institute, University of Hawaii at Manoa, June 1984.

This catalog contains an annotated reference to each oral history interview conducted by ESOHP, including many sugar workers. Information about each interview includes interviewee, description of contents, subjects covered, ethnicity of interviewee, occupation, dates, length, and transcript depository, among other items. Name changed from ESOHP to University of Hawaii at Manoa Oral History Project, Social Science Research Institute.

Loc: PUB AH UH UHH Community College Libraries OHP

- . The 1924 Filipino Strike on Kauai. Honolulu: 1979.

Interviews with plantation workers and their wives, and with plantation and government officials, who lived through the 1924 sugar strike at Hanapepe, Kauai, which resulted in the deaths of 16 Filipino laborers and four Hawaiian policemen. 44 hours of taped interviews are located at Hamilton Library. A photo display is available through the Oral History Project Office at the University of Hawaii at Manoa. Transcripts of the interviews are located at the institutions listed below.

Loc: AH UH/HL UH/SL UHH PUB Community College Libraries
OHP

- . Stores and Storekeepers of Paia and Puunene, Maui. Honolulu: 1980.

Interviews with 33 people who were directly involved with various stores which served the plantation communities of Paia and Puunene; documents the roles played by such stores in these communities and how those roles have changed over the past seventy years. 77 hours of taped interviews are located at Hamilton Library and a photo display is available from the Oral History Project at the University of Hawaii at Manoa. Transcripts of the interviews are available at the institutions listed below.

Loc: AH UH/HL UH/SL UHH PUB Community College Libraries
OHP

- . Uchinanchu: A History of Okinawans in Hawaii. Honolulu: 1980.

Chronicles the development of the Okinawan community in Hawaii. Includes interviews with a number of issei or first-generation immigrants who worked on various sugar plantations. First person narratives are also included in a book of the same title published by the Ethnic Studies Oral History Project and the United Okinawan Association. 41 hours of tape are stored at Hamilton Library and a photo display is available from the Oral History Project at the University of Hawaii at Manoa. Bound transcripts of interviews are available at the institutions listed below.

Loc: AH UH/HL UH/SL UHH PUB Community College Libraries
OHP

---. Waialua and Haleiwa: The People Tell Their Story. Honolulu: 1977.

Interviews with 43 residents of Waialua and Haleiwa, Oahu tell the story of one of Hawaii's few remaining sugar plantations, Waialua Sugar Company, and that of the neighboring North Shore town of Haleiwa. Interviews include information on strikes, immigration, plantation life, unionization, and mechanization. 96 hours of tape are located at Hamilton Library, and a photo display is available from the Oral History Project at the University of Hawaii at Manoa. See also listing under Videotapes/Slides/Films for information about a 28 minute slide/video on the same subject. Transcripts are available at the locations listed below.

Loc: AH UH/HL UH/SL UHH PUB Community College Libraries
OHP

University of Hawaii, Hamilton Library, Hawaiian Collection.

The oral history collection at Hamilton Library contains about 115 audiotapes that contain reference to sugar plantation life. These interviews were conducted under the auspices of the Hawaii Multi-Cultural Center from 1975-1978. They can be found under the following project listings: Ewa Oral History Project, Family Life in Hawaii, Filipino Contract Laborers in Kona, Plantation Life, the Chinatown Oral History Project, Value Orientations of Japanese/American Teachers, the Kaimuki Oral History Project, Kuakini Oral History Project, and some tapes unidentified with any specific project that may contain reference to sugar plantations. A few transcripts are available, but this collection consists primarily of audiotapes, some of them in languages other than English, notably Japanese.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Waipahu Cultural Garden Park, Waipahu, Oahu.

See videotape collection which includes some oral history tapes.

Loc: WCGP

HISTORIC SITES

Alexander and Baldwin Sugar Museum, Puunene, Maui

The Alexander and Baldwin Sugar Museum is located in a large, turn-of-the-century luna (supervisor's) home across from the Hawaiian Commercial & Sugar Company's Puunene mill. The museum's exhibits throughout the interior and yard are focused on the historical development of the sugar industry on Maui and on plantation life. The museum is scheduled to open in the latter part of 1986.

Grove Farm Homestead, Lihue, Kauai

Grove Farm Homestead was the center of the Grove Farm Plantation from 1864 until the early 1930s. The Homestead buildings, orchards, roads, and pastures are preserved and open to the public. Many of the operations of the Homestead are carried on as they were when it was the Wilcox home and place of business.

Hawaii Historic Sites Office

1151 Punchbowl Street, Room 310

Honolulu, Hawaii 96813. (808)548-7460

This office maintains working files identifying and locating historic and archaeological sites on all islands. Information in a site file may contain, for example, a hand-drawn map of the ruins of the sugar mill at Kipahulu, Maui, and references to sources of information concerning the mill and plantation. Sugar mill ruins on all islands have been surveyed and recorded. Historic sites may contain ruins or old buildings and archaeological sites may or may not be excavated. The information in this office is available to the public and the researcher is requested to call for an appointment so that a staff member will be available to assist.

"Hawaii Historic Places Review Board."

This is a typescript working list called in-house "The Hawaii and National Register of Historic Places." (Last revised Feb. 1985) This is a listing of current places on the Historic Register, which catalogs, by U. S. Geological Survey Quadrangle map number, Hawaii and National Historic sites on all islands. This list serves to identify site name, register number, and tax map key. Thus the researcher can locate a registered historic site by starting with information as to the general area on an island. Staff members are available to help, but researchers should call for an appointment.

R. W. Meyer Sugar Mill, Moloka'i Museum & Cultural Center, Kalae,
Moloka'i

The Meyer Mill is an example of sugar technology in Hawaii
c.1850. The site includes the mill which is in the process of
being restored. The site is visible through the surrounding fence
and access can be arranged by contacting Friends of R. W. Meyer
Sugar Mill, Post Office Box 986, Kaunakakai, Moloka'i, HI 96748.

ARTIFACTS

Alexander and Baldwin Sugar Museum, Puunene, Maui

The Alexander and Baldwin Sugar Museum collection focuses on plantation work in the field and mill and also on the plantation lifestyle. The collection contains various tools, equipment, and artifacts relating to work, household, religious and leisure activities. Among the artifacts on exhibit are a Portuguese oven and an 1881 steam locomotive which once transported bagged sugar from the mill to the harbor on Maui.

Loc: ABSM

Grove Farm Homestead, Lihue, Kauai

Grove Farm Homestead artifacts include the mid-nineteenth century dwelling house, workers' camp, and the original furnishings, tools, and artifacts of daily living. Off-site are four narrow-gauge steam locomotives.

Loc: GFH

Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association, Aiea, Oahu

Two granite rollers, which were made in China before the mid-1800s, are on display in front of the HSPA building in Aiea, Oahu.

Loc: HSPA

Kauai Museum, Lihue, Kauai

A large iron pot, of the type used for boiling sugar during the early days of the sugar industry, is located in the Museum's courtyard.

Loc: KM

Maui Historical Society, Wailuku, Maui

Located in the yard of Bailey House, where the Society is housed, is a large whalers' try pot, which was also used to boil sugar. A section of the irrigation system used by Mr. Bailey in his early sugar and flour mill operations at Wailuku is also located in the Museum yard.

Loc: MHS

Waipahu Cultural Garden Park, Waipahu, Oahu

The Waipahu Cultural Garden Park collects artifacts associated with the daily life of plantation workers, both on the job and at home. The items date from 1898 to 1949; the largest number are from the 1930s and 1940s. Highlights of the collection include: bango tags from different plantations; artisans' tools; clothing, furniture and utensils connected with the various ethnic groups who worked on the plantations; a plantation midwife's bag; a Shinto shrine; and a Taoist altar (1909). Also available are portable displays, consisting of selected photographs and artifacts, with the following themes: "Sugar Mills of the Past (1880s)", "Plantation Kitchen", "Plantation Tools", and "Plantation Life (1880-1940)".

MAPS AND BLUEPRINTS

Alexander and Baldwin Sugar Museum
Puunene, Maui

The map collection at the Alexander and Baldwin Sugar Museum contains Maui Agricultural Company and Hawaiian Commercial and Sugar Company plantation maps of ditch systems, camps, and fields. Other maps, including maps of Kahului are included in this collection.

Loc: ABSM

Department of Accounting and General Services
State Survey Office
2nd Floor, Kalanimoku Building
1151 Punchbowl Street
Honolulu, HI 96813

This office holds a collection of maps of all the Hawaiian Islands dating from the 1840s to the 1980s. There are some sugar plantation maps here, as well as a multitude of other maps that show plantations, mills, fields, landings, dwellings, and boundaries associated with the sugar industry. Although most of the maps in this office are survey maps, a great deal of other information has been incorporated into each map. The researcher should request maps by time period and geographic area. The maps at the Survey Office can be reproduced and are not restricted in use.

Loc: SSO

Hawaiian Government Survey Maps. Hawaiian Islands (each island).
1885-1903. W. D. Alexander, Surveyor General.

These maps were drawn beginning in 1885 and brought up to date in 1903. Boundaries of sugar lands are shown as well as mill sites.

Loc: UH/HL/Maps SSO

Hawaiian Government Survey Map. Kauai, 1878. W. D. Alexander, Surveyor General.

This map shows the extent of the Grove Farm Plantation on Kauai in 1878.

Loc: GFH

Kilauea Sugar Plantation Co. Map of Camp and Other Buildings. 1947.

Loc: KM

Kilauea Sugar Plantation. Blueprints. n.d.

Blueprints of skilled worker's house and head luna's house,
including plans and elevation of houses.

Loc: KM

Sanborn Map Company. Sugar Mill and Cannery Map of the Territory of
Hawaii. New York: 1919.

Insurance maps of buildings, indicating type of construction
and fireproofing features. 41 pages.

Loc: UH/HL/H&P

Waipahu Cultural Garden Park

Waipahu, Oahu. Paper Archives.

This collection includes maps and blueprints. Among the
blueprints are Oahu Sugar Company plans for plantation housing as
well as railroad plans. The maps include a Waikele map of 1875 and
a Waipahu Government Road map of 1897.

APPENDIX

DIRECTORY

Regional Public Libraries:

Hawaii Regional Library
300 Waiānue Avenue
Hilo, HI 96720
(808)935-5407

Hawaii State Library
478 South King Street
Honolulu, HI 96813
(808)548-2346 Hawaii and Pacific Section

Kaimuki Regional Library
1041 Koko Head Avenue
Honolulu, HI 96816
(808)732-0727

Kauai Regional Library
4344 Hardy Street
Lihue, Kauai, HI 96766
(808)245-3617

Kahului Library
90 School Street
Kahului, Maui, HI 96732
(808)877-5048

Molokai Library
P.O. Box 395
Kaunakakai, Molokai, HI 96748
(808)533-5483

Pearl City Regional Library
1138 Waimano Home Road
Pearl City, HI 96782
(808)455-4134

Note: Smaller branch libraries may have some of the published materials listed in this guide.

Other Research Institutions:

Alexander & Baldwin Sugar Museum
3957 Hansen Road
Puunene, Maui, HI 96784
(808) 871-8058

Bernice Pauahi Bishop Museum Library
1525 Bernice Street (PO Box 19000A)
Honolulu, HI 96819
(808)847-3511

Department of Accounting and General Services, State of Hawaii
State Survey Office
Kalanimoku Building
1151 Punchbowl Street
Honolulu, HI 96813
(808)548-7423

Department of Land and Natural Resources, State of Hawaii
Hawaii Historic Sites Office
Kalanimoku Building
1151 Punchbowl Street
Honolulu, HI 96813
(808)548-7460

Grove Farm Homestead
PO Box 1631
Lihue, Kauai, HI 96766
(808)245-3202

Hana Cultural Center
PO Box 27
Hana, Maui, HI 96713
(808)248-8070

Hawaii State Archives
Iolani Palace Grounds
Honolulu, HI 96813
(808)548-2355

Hawaiian Historical Society
560 Kawaiahao Street
Honolulu, HI 96813
(808)537-6271

Hawaiian Mission Children's Society
553 South King Street
Honolulu, HI 96813
(808)531-0481

Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association
99-193 Aiea Heights Road
Aiea, HI 96701
(808)487-5561

Kauai Museum
4428 Rice Street (PO Box 248)
Lihue, Kauai, HI 96766
(808)245-6931

Lyman House Memorial Museum
276 Haili Street
Hilo, Hawaii, HI 96720
(808)935-5021

Maui Historical Society
2375A Main Street (PO Box 1018)
Wailuku, Maui, HI 96793
(808)244-3326

Oral History Project
Social Science Research Institute
Porteus Hall 704
University of Hawaii at Manoa
Honolulu, HI 96822
(808)948-6259

University of Hawaii at Hilo, Library
1400 Kapiolani Street
Hilo, Hawaii, HI 96720
(808)961-9577 Special Collections (Hawaiiana)

University of Hawaii at Manoa, Hamilton Library
2550 The Mall
University of Hawaii at Manoa
Honolulu, HI 96822
(808)948-8264 Hawaiian Collection
(808)948-8230 Government Documents
(808)948-7438 Sinclair Library

University of Hawaii at Manoa Archives, Sinclair Library--Make
request at Hamilton Library Hawaiian Collection desk

Waipahu Cultural Garden Park
94-695 Waipahu Street
Waipahu, HI 96797
(808)677-0110